

# Licking Valley Courier

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Always in Advance

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WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, JULY 18, 1935

WHOLE NUMBER 1293

## Personal

S. Monroe Nickell of Lexington was on our streets Tuesday.

Miss Moselete Walsh is able to sit on the porch and receive callers.

Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry and Mrs. H. M. Cox, of Lenox, visited in town Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Blair spent last week end at Berea with their son, William Allen.

R. A. Baldwin is up and around and his many friends will be glad to know that he continues to improve.

Mrs. Stanley Ryan returned home Tuesday after several weeks' stay with her parents, near Salyersville.

Miss Margaret Brong left Thursday for Berea, where she takes a five weeks' course under the F.E.R.A.

Mrs. J. C. Nickell entertained Tuesday Miss Annie Allen of Ashland and Miss Pauline Hargis of Lexington.

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today, Rawleigh, Dept. KYG-260-SA, Freeport, Ill. (Ad.)

Wardell Walters returned Wednesday from Berea and resumed his duties with the relief staff Thursday.

Miss Christine Adams returned on Wednesday from an extended visit with relatives in Richmond and Irvine.

FOR SALE: 150 acre farm with some saw timber, located on Licking river. Inquire of J. T. Ratliff, Morehead, Ky.—Adv.

Miss Frances Day has returned from a vacation visit with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Steele, at Louisville.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Craft came in from Letcher county Monday to spend a week with their uncle, Oscar McKenzie, and other relatives.

Miss Bernice Mullens and Miss Jessie Allen, graduate nurses of Chicago, were in town over the week end as the guests of Mrs. Clarice Reese.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Burton took Mrs. Burton's sister, Mrs. Bernard Stacey, who had been visiting here several weeks, to her home in Lexington today.

Mrs. S. R. Collier returned the last of the week from her visit at Carlisle with her mother, and was pretty sick a few days, but is much better now.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Adams received a letter from their son Roger, who took the bus for San Diego, Calif., and safely reached the home of his sister Golden.

Asa Gullett Jr. came home Sunday from Berea. He has just finished the summer term, making the best grade in his class. He will enter college in September.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Lykins and daughter Anna Ruth visited Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Carr and children, at Morehead, Saturday, bringing their son Joe, a student there, home for Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Womack of Wilmore, who spent a week here with their niece, Mrs. R. A. Baldwin, went to Pikeville with their niece, Mrs. C. M. Keyser Sr., Tuesday, to spend a week with her.

Mrs. Edra Burton, leader of the 4-H club, requests the presence of every boy and girl belonging to the club and of every project leader at a meeting at the M. E. church at 2:30 p.m. on Monday, July 22.

Mrs. Zola Haney, Miss Edith Ward, Mrs. Anna Henry, and Miss Floris Cox are employed as visiting teachers for our county. They are very busy in the superintendent's office helping to get ready for the teachers' conference. They made this office a pleasant call yesterday.

Yandal Wraether took Mr. and Mrs. Claude F. Shouse and little daughter Mary Edith and Miss Anna Ruth Lykins to Danville on Saturday to spend a few weeks with Mr. Shouse's parents. Mr. Wraether stopped at Eubank for his wife, who had been visiting her parents. Anna Ruth returned home with them Sunday.

Ervine Turner of Jackson was in town yesterday.

Miss Nannie Walter is still poorly, not seeming to improve.

Miss Mabel Davis of Pamp has accepted a position with Mrs. Henry Cole.

Miss Bethel Khaber is taking a month's vacation with her parents at Mariba.

Commonwealth's Attorney H. C. Rose is in circuit court at Sandy Hook this week.

C. W. Mathis, a student in the state university, spent the week end with his wife at the Cole hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Sebastian and son Don came in from Ashland for a week's stay in West Liberty.

FOR SALE: One purebred Hereford Bull, one year old. Price reasonable. C. W. Cecil, Grassy Creek, Ky.—Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Z. Manning visited over the week end Mrs. Manning's brother, James Lykins, and family of Stacy Fork.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cole and two little sons, of Wilmore, spent Sunday here with Mr. Cole's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cole.

Paul Cox of Pamp, who spent two weeks here with his grandmother, Mrs. Luo Cox, returned home yesterday (Wednesday).

LOST: Black heifer calf about 10 months old, strayed from pasture lot of Ezra Dennis. Report to Geo. Brock Vocum, Ky.—Adv.

Miss Ida Tackett of Salyersville was in town Thursday of last week, visiting her friend, Mrs. Roscoe Brong, and doing some shopping.

Mrs. Carl Sebastian, Mrs. H. C. Rose, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Elam, and Miss Ethel Marie Ealm had business in Mt. Sterling on Friday.

Henry Stacy, one of the baseball players in the game at Ashland on Sunday, had his shoulder dislocated. He is getting along nicely.

Mrs. E. M. Williams and daughter Miriam went to Grassy Creek the last of the week to spend the summer with her daughter, Mrs. Wanda Adams.

Miss Addie Johnston, who had been several weeks with her cousins, Rev. and Mrs. L. J. Scudder, went to Wilmore last week to visit relatives there.

There will be a meeting of the P.T.A. at the courthouse Saturday at 7:30 p.m. It is a business meeting and everyone interested in our school is requested to be present.

Rex Spence, who was in the hospital so long, came with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Spence, of Ezel, and spent Sunday here with Mrs. Spence's sister, Mrs. G. I. Fannin, and family. Rex's friends are glad to see him on the road to health.

Mrs. Lula Jackson and daughter Dorothy, of Louisville, spent the week end here with their relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Cleo Day. Mrs. Green Oakley, who came with them, is here for an extended visit. While they were all here they visited the Perry cemetery near Dehart.

Mrs. A. P. Gullett and sons Asa Jr., Ralph, and Charles, returned Tuesday from Eminence, where they joined Mr. Gullett's parents in making up their family reunion, which was complete with one exception, a daughter in Oklahoma. Their son, A. C. Day, and wife and son Jack, from Enid, Okla., and another son, W. K. Day, of Oldham county, were there. They had a happy visit together.

Mr. and Mrs. Auty McClain, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Allen, and Mrs. Grace Wright drove to Brokeleg Falls on Sunday for a picnic dinner, but did not have the courage (or was it lack of desire?) to traverse even one of the three routes thru the canyon. The owner should have informed them that the well built steps, cute little log bridges, cool walks under cliffs, and the ferns, rhododendrons, and magnolia, are safe for the small child and especially safe for the aged and overgrown. Yes, and they missed the delectable cool drink from the crystal spring. Oh, the grand opportunities we miss just because of fear or indifference!

## Boy Scouts and the Schools

(Written for School Page)

By J. Blaine Nickell

We as a people, firmly believe in education. We believe in taking advantage of every opportunity to educate our children by way of the school system. Yet we fail to educate them in a practical way to utilize their spare time. The result is that in later life the average person continues to waste his spare time and does not know what to do with himself when not engaged in his usual occupation.

The purpose of the Boy Scouts of America is to utilize the boy's leisure time under competent and sympathetic leadership, to popularize a large number of outdoor games and occupation of various sorts in which each boy can have a full share, and to provide an incentive that will attract and hold the boys by means of a compact, well organized national body. It is the purpose to supplement all existing educational advantages and not to replace any of them.

Under our present system of rearing our children we turn them loose at vacation time, leaving them to choose for themselves the method of using their time. They are full of enthusiasm and spirit and unless they are guided by some competent and sympathetic leader we will find them engaged in doing many things that they should not be doing, such as smoking, chewing tobacco, cursing, telling smutty stories, petty thieving, and even developing habits that if they are allowed to continue to develop may lead them on to the reform school or to the state reformatory. Being permitted to go undisciplined over these vacation periods and being permitted to form these habits that are formed in idleness they return to school much harder to discipline and it is not uncommon for some of them to be suspended or expelled because they have reached the point where the teachers are not able to discipline them.

I know of no greater ally to our school system than the Boy Scouts of America. Before any boy can become a scout he must take the following oath: "On my honor I will do my best to do my duty to God and my country, and to obey the scout law; to help other people at all times; to keep myself physically strong, mentally awake and morally straight." The scout law that he pledges himself to obey says that he must be trustworthy, loyal, helpful, friendly, courteous, kind, obedient, cheerful, thrifty, brave, clean and reverent. A boy who is endowed with these principles makes a good

student. He has an incentive and applies himself to his studies as he would apply himself to any task he is doing as a scout. His moral conduct is a powerful influence on boys who ordinarily would not care much how they got along in school or what they did while there.

A scout is taught to be patriotic and to be a good citizen. He learns early in life to be obedient to the laws of his land. Statistics show that seldom does a scout become a criminal. We now know that simply to educate a boy or girl by having them master the subjects offered them in school does not suffice. After receiving such an education one will be of little service to humanity unless he has instilled in him a desire to be morally straight, helpful, useful, kind, and reverent.

The Boy Scouts of America are developing another side of life that is not so much developed in our school systems, and for that reason I say that its purpose is to supplement the educational advantages that the boy has in our schools. It is thru this training that he is actually taught to use the education he receives in a worth while way.

Many fine things could be said about the Boy Scouts of America and many stories could be related of heroic deeds performed by these boys who have been inspired to be of service to humanity at this young age, but it is only the purpose of this article to show that the scout movement is a very necessary thing to our school system. Theodore Roosevelt said "If you are going to do anything for the average man you have got to begin before he is a man. The chance of success lies in working with the boy, not the man." John Wamaker said "Save a man, you save one person; save a boy and you save a whole multiplication table." This is an age when we need inspiration. With all of the opportunities that we now have to receive and education it would seem that there should be no reason why every boy and girl should not take advantage of these opportunities. Yet many of them fail to take advantage of them. I believe the Boy Scouts of America will do more to inspire on boys to do something and to grasp every opportunity to better themselves mentally and otherwise, than any other movement that could be promoted in our community, and that I should be part of the school program for the coming year to organize and promote the scouts all over the county. This can be easily done and I hope the boys in this county will demand that this be done for them.

### CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS

The United States Civil Service commission has announced open competitive examinations as follows:

Animal husbandman (swine, and beef and dual-purpose cattle), \$3,200 to \$4,600 a year, department of agriculture.

Poultry husbandman, various specialties, \$2,000 to \$4,600 a year, department of agriculture.

Associate agronomist, cytologist, file-technologist, geneticist, pathologist, and physiologist (cotton), \$3,200 a year, department of agriculture.

Senior metallurgist, \$4,000 a year. Medical officer, and assistant and associate medical officers, various specialties, \$2,000 to \$3,500 a year.

Statisticians, \$2,600 to \$5,600 a year, bureau of the census, department of commerce.

Full information may be obtained from the secretary of the United States civil service board of examiners at the postoffice or customhouse in any city which has a postoffice of the first or second class, or from the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

### Fourth Quarterly Conference

Dr. W. V. Cropper, presiding elder, will preach at the Methodist church Sunday night at 7:30. Following the sermon, he will hold the last quarterly conference of the year. Everyone is invited. I. J. SCUDDER, pastor.

### Save the Farm

Farming land that is covered with sod or growing timber or, if plowed, is kept full of decaying vegetable matter, will not be so easily carried off by the heavy rains.

### A Good Citizen

A man's worth to his fellows is determined not so much by doing no evil but by doing good.

### THE SCHOOL TRUSTEE

(Written for School Page)

Probably no feature of the American public school system has been so condemned by school officers and for so long a time as has the district trustee system.

The subdistrict is a unit, measured by the length of a child's legs, or in other words the building is established in a certain location while his district child and other influences which may locate the building not far from the center of the district. I have no word or abuse for school trustees. Most of them are honest and honorable men. But in selecting 25,000 such officers in Kentucky, it is not reasonable to expect that all of them should have an intelligent conception of the function to be performed. The duties of trustee are such as should require men of culture, business, and high aims for human progress. But the prevailing sentiment is that in a vast number of districts "anybody will do for school trustee." In fact often the best men refuse to become candidates for the position. They do not want to become involved in a contested election with a neighbor and make enemies of their best friends. I have no doubt whatever that if the very bottom of ninety percent of the bad feelings which exist between neighbors cannot be traced back to one or more school elections. Not only is the school election a source of most of the trouble, but it is a feeling of the most bitter type, and results in fights and killings. Nor are we to censure too severely good men for refusing to participate in the election. It brings an honest man neither thank nor money.

Many cling to the system because they regard it as a democratic form of school government. I doubt this very much. When an election is held the vote is by no means an indication of the popular will. I have known scores of district elections where there were as few as five votes cast in the district. In other districts where almost all the voters cast their vote it will be found that usually it is about equally divided, because only where the vote is about equal and where both sides think they can win will you find an active election. Then when the election is over both elements are at daggers with each other and the teacher must be very careful or the whole affair will result in the school being destroyed.

Kentucky got the trustee election 77 years ago from Massachusetts. But Massachusetts discarded her system many years ago and one of her most distinguished sons and perhaps one of the world's greatest educators, Horace Mann, said, "The subdistrict trustee election is the greatest blunder in the whole history of educational legislation."

Morgan county had nearly 300 officials in 1934 selecting teachers for the schools of the county. This is more than three times as many officials as compose the senate of the United States, and nearly as many as all the United States representatives. This is more than twice as many as all the state officers for Kentucky, including the senators and representatives.

It is obvious that with this enormous number selecting teachers, petty jealousies and neighborhood dissensions are reflected in their management. These feelings prevent cooperation of the members and destroy their usefulness. I am convinced that if we could apply some sort of a civil service method to selecting teachers, based on qualification and experience, it would be one of the greatest blessings that could be bestowed on the children of Kentucky. All well trained and qualified teachers would welcome such a method. Schools exist to educate the children of the people. Let's beware how we trample with the lives of the children. We need loyal cooperation and service in the interest of better children and a better citizenship.

BERNARD WHITT

### GUTHRIE

Mildred Lee Brown Guthrie, wife of Ralph Guthrie of Charleston, W. Va., died at her home July 14, aged 23 years, 10 months, and one day. Mrs. Guthrie was a native of Morgan county, having been born near White Oak. She is survived by her mother, a brother, and three sisters.

She had been a member of the Christian church since 1924 and lived a devoted Christian life.

Funeral services were conducted at White Oak with Rev. Harlan Murphy in charge. Burial was in the Tarfield cemetery.

### \*CHANDLER WILL SPEAK HERE\*

Hon. A. B. (Happy) Chandler, lieutenant governor of Kentucky, will address the voters of Morgan county at the courthouse in West Liberty on Monday, July 22, at 2 p.m., in the interest of his candidacy for Governor.

He has radio loud speaking equipment so that his speech can be heard by persons who are not able to get into the courthouse.

Come out and hear the man who called the general assembly together and gave us a primary over the protests and fight of Thomas S. Rhea and Ruby Laddon.

You will hear how the sales tax was put over, whereby you must pay from 3 to 10 percent of your money in order to spend the rest.

Come and hear the next Governor of Kentucky, the man of the hour, the common man's friend.

He is fighting your battles. L. L. WILLIAMS, Chairman, Chandler for Governor Campaign Committee, Morgan Co.

### SEWING CIRCLE MEETS

Cannel City, Ky., June 28.—The Church of God Sewing Circle motored to Hazel Green on Friday afternoon for a delightful meeting with a former member, Mrs. Cleve Stacy.

The meeting was called to order by the president, Mrs. W. T. Stamper.

Devotional exercises were opened by singing "Blessed Assurance" and "How Beautiful Heaven Must Be." Miss Gertrude Stacy read the first chapter of John. Mrs. J. D. Benton offered prayer.

Minutes of the last meeting were read by the secretary, Mrs. M. H. Ferguson. The hostess served delicious refreshments of fruit salad and cake.

Mrs. Stacy then invited her guests to go for a stroll on the school campus and to see the new school buildings. Everybody enjoyed this very much.

Present were Mrs. J. D. Benton, Mrs. E. C. Watson, Mrs. W. T. Stamper, Mrs. Arthur Gathman, Mrs. Geo. Collinsworth, Mrs. D. N. Haney, Mrs. Rissie Lykins, Mrs. M. H. Ferguson, Mrs. J. W. Benton, Mrs. Lonnie Patrick, Miss Garnett Patrick, Misses Lena, Melvora, and Wanda Ferguson, Mrs. Cleve Stacy, Miss Gertrude Stacy, Mrs. Milton Nickell, and a Mrs. Taulbee of Hazel Green.

## STRIPPINGS

FROM THE COW BARN

BY HANK THE HIRED MAN



Sugar Creek Extension Service

paw wuz fingerin on a big sheet uv papur las nite when maw sed—what yew duin paw chewin up ni good led pensil?

wall—sez paw—I got it awl figgered owt whar we kin mak a lot uv ezy munny.

thet soundns interestin—sez maw—how dew yew dew it?

here air tha figgers an figgers dont ly—sez paw—if we feed 10 steers for 2 yeres an get em tew way 1 thow-sand pawns eech, thet makes 10 thow-sand pawns uv beef, at a fare prise uv say 8 sents a pound thet makes 8 thow-sand dollers which haint bad at awl for 2 yeres feedin an we dont hafta milk em twice a day neether.

hold on—sez maw—gimme thet pensil—an she begin fingerin.

wall—sez she—yer figgers seem tew be o k but tha net amownt iz 8 hundred dollers insted uv 8 thow-sand dollers, jist a slite mistake uv one sifer.

paw lookt over maws figgers an finelly he sez—another fine idee busted even befor it gits started.

no idee iz fine if its ro g—sez maw.

whi we kin make more then 8 hundred dollers in 2 yeres milkin 10 kows an jist sellin tha kreme let alone feedin tha skim milk tew tha logs an chick-ens an we still got tha kows left, yew got tew kill yer beef katter tew git yer munny—sez maw.

an i gess shes rite at thet. HANK



## SEEN and HEARD around the National Capital

By CARTER FIELD

Washington.—The so-called silver bloc in the senate—it is not so important in the house for the simple reason that most of the silver producing states are small in population, and hence do not have many representatives—is good and sore with the administration, but has not gotten to first base in making its resentment felt.

Having stampeded the administration in the last session, and enacted a law which seemed to promise to take the silver producers to the promised land—not to mention producing a fair degree of inflation—the silverites have watched with growing irritation the bogging down of the treasury's buying campaign.

The law on the books is ample to accomplish their purpose. It requires the secretary of the treasury to buy silver until the price reaches \$1.25 an ounce, or until it becomes one-third of the government's metallic reserve.

But it does not fix a time limit! Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau is not in sympathy with the silver plan at all, save on one detail. He does like the idea of buying a lot of silver cheap, and then revaluing it, thus netting a fat profit for the treasury—as the treasury did on gold.

But to accomplish the most in this direction it is necessary to buy the silver at low prices. Every additional cent per ounce paid for silver bought cuts down the revaluation profit to the treasury when that day comes.

Experts on the sidelines believe that Morgenthau has played a masterly game at this, in view of the knowledge the whole world has that the law provides this \$1.25 objective. For a while the price of silver spurted tremendously, holders not wishing to sell because they figured the price would be higher later on.

### Treasury Maneuvers

Thereupon the treasury began its maneuvering. It let leak out stories that the administration was deeply sympathetic with the plight into which the American silver buying policy had plunged China. And so on.

Whereupon the price of silver banged down, and the silver senators got madder and madder.

But meanwhile the treasury continued to pay considerably above the world price for all newly mined silver, making it clear to the miners that the price paid them would not be revised downward no matter what happened to the world price.

So the miners were happy, or at least, not angry. Just a little disappointed at failure of the price to climb on up to \$1.25, as predicted.

The silver senators, however, were not even placated by this. The reason is not merely that they felt cheated, believing they had provided for a gradual rise to \$1.25, and then seeing it fail. It so happens that nearly all the silver senators are also inflationists. They put their bill over last session by a coalition with inflation senators from non-silver producing states. And they knew perfectly well they were not getting the degree of inflation from the silver purchases that they had expected.

Next session will see a much more militant silver and inflation bloc. Next session will be leading down the straightway to election day. And President Roosevelt and Mr. Morgenthau will be much more considerate of the feelings of the silver senators than they seem to be now.

But meanwhile the treasury will have bought a lot of cheap silver, and the profit to be boasted about in the campaign will be much sweeter!

### Most Vital Factor

Possibility that stockholders in the big corporations of the country, taking note of what happened to President Roosevelt's public utility holding corporation "death sentence" in the house of representatives, may try to "save their bacon" on the White House tax drive against bigness, is the most vital factor today in the whole New Deal program.

The importance of that big house majority against the "death sentence" is what caused it. On a rough estimate, 200 members of the house voted against the President, not because they wanted to do so, but because they did not dare do otherwise. Their offices were flooded with letters from stockholders in the utility corporations—stockholders who lived—and voted—in their districts. Stockholders in many instances whose names they knew, and of whose good faith there was no question.

It was this flood of mail—not the operations of the much criticized power lobby—which caused that surprising overturn. It is perfectly true that the utility companies stirred up the letter writers. The attention of the security holders had to be called to the fact that legislation threatening their financial interest—or alleged to be so threatening—was pending.

Nothing like it ever happened before. Back in the days of the Esch-Cummins railroad bill there was not a single letter from any stock or bondholder affected written to the congressman then representing the Seventeenth district. This district includes upper Fifth avenue, Riverside drive and probably is the banner district for invested wealth in the entire United States. The percentage of all railroad securities owned by persons living in that district would be startling if there were any way of checking up on it. Yet no one of these wealthy owners bothered to write.

A little later in the same session in which the Esch-Cummins bill was passed there came up a little measure which would affect florists. The congressman from the wealthy Seventeenth New York district was overwhelmed with mail. He had not realized there were so many florists in his constituency.

### Florists on Job

The point is that the florists were on the job, as far as watching against adverse legislation is concerned. The investors were not.

But this year has seen the investors mobilized for the first time. The question is: Can business in general do the same sort of job that the utility executives did this year in arousing their stockholders?

While no one knows what the final rates of the tax against bigness will be, the top rate in the preliminary figures—for which no one acknowledges responsibility—are 17½ per cent. This means nearly one-fifth of a company's net income.

Complications as to what this would do to the big companies have been made, and general agreement is that this would be sufficient to put them out of business.

But the object of the sliding scale is avowedly to put them out of business, which means that the present bill is only an opening wedge. Obviously the investors most hurt by this program, if continued, will be the common stockholders. Their dividends will be endangered. For instance, even this year the American Telephone and Telegraph company is paying part of its dividends out of surplus, as it has been since the depression started.

Sharp boosting in the taxes would mean that it, and other large corporations, would be obliged to reduce their dividends. The question is whether the stockholders will begin a letter writing drive to their congressmen as the utility stockholders did. If they do, the corporation sliding scale tax will be beaten, as the "death sentence" was.

### "Ding's" Big Job

Jay N. Darling—better known as "Ding," the cartoonist—is trying to do for wild ducks and geese, the mountain goat, caribou, antelope, and what-not in the game line, what Mark Sullivan, serious writer on politics and economics, did in his youth for the buffalo.

Ding thinks Sullivan's job was magnificent, but rather amusing in view of the deeply serious nature of the Sullivan's mental processes. For example, Sullivan is probably the closest personal friend of Herbert Hoover.

When quite a lad, Sullivan read something in a newspaper about the American buffalo, or more correctly, bison, becoming extinct. At once he went into action. He wrote to every living person who owned a buffalo, including a British peer. He wrote to every zoo in the country, asking if they would like to have a pair, and if they would promise to take care of them and let them breed if they got a suitable pair.

At the moment a big rancher not far from Yellowstone park had a herd, which he found so unprofitable that he was obliged to dispose of them. It was the story about this, setting forth also that the bison was about to pass into zoological history, that started Mark off.

Before he was through he had disposed of every buffalo in that herd, placed them carefully in zoos that wanted them, in cities all over the country. As a result, the supply of buffalo today is so plentiful that every few years a herd is turned over to the Indians for slaughter.

The fact that Ding is now head of the biological survey is more out of the ordinary than Mark Sullivan's taking an interest in his youth, in the buffalo. This man, who is now head of the biological survey, is a Republican and was a delegate to the Republican convention that nominated Hoover.

### Called Smart Move

So a great many people think the smartest thing Mr. Roosevelt has done since he entered the White House was to put Ding at the head of the biological survey. The man is naturally Republican in his tendencies, and very hard-headed indeed, although a Progressive. And the fact that his pictures were printed in about 300 fairly important newspapers in this country every morning, before the government job was laid off until his government job was completed, made him pretty nearly a nightmare for anyone in high office whose policies Ding might think humorous. He would be apt to get the whole country laughing at the unfortunate statesman.

Which is also the real answer to the fact that he may surmount the tremendous difficulties in the path of his plans to save game in this country. This despite his forthright declarations that \$100,000,000 of the taxpayers' money has been poured "down a rat hole" up to now by having stupid political wheel horses operate as state game wardens.

For the high bureaucrats and officials generally whose toes he occasionally tramples do not try to thwart him. Instead they grin most pleasantly, and at least half the time let him have his way. For they all realize it might be a terrible thing for them if Ding suddenly got mad about something and quit.

It is such a situation as Washington never saw before, and may not see again for many a long year. Meanwhile Ding is going serenely ahead, buying land at the rate of 600,000 acres a year for nesting areas, safety islands along the flyways of migratory birds, and winter refuges in the southern part of our country.

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## "QUOTES"

### COMMENTS ON CURRENT TOPICS BY NATIONAL CHARACTERS

#### NRA DECISION

By ALFRED SLOAN, JR.  
Motor Magnate.

THE highest wage scale is the best wage scale, providing it is not out of balance with other factors in the national economy.

So far as the broader implications of the NRA decisions are concerned, I am satisfied that they will eventually be recognized as vital steps forward in promoting a sane industrial recovery. Sooner or later we are bound to recognize that regimentation and bureaucracy have no part in our national economy. They can only produce one result—lowered efficiency, increased costs and reduced standard of living.

We have also to recognize the fallacy of the "theory of scarcity" upon which many of our recovery programs are based. Recovery can be promoted only by increasing productivity. Arbitrary and uneconomic increases of the factors that make up prices penalize productivity and retard recovery. Employment is reduced as well.

#### FOOLHARDY PANACEAS

By HENRY H. HEIMANN  
Of National Association of Credit Men.

IN THE broader field of endeavor or that confronts us in these days we must eventually find a growing responsibility taken by each individual to do his bit for the betterment of mankind. Here is the field that presents tremendous opportunities, but in our endeavor to promote the happiness, health and the comfort of our people, care must be exercised to avoid these foolhardy panaceas which have taken such a toll from people throughout history.

We see the ranks of the unemployed and many accept them as a permanent condition. They do not realize that half of the people employed today are working in industries that did not exist 50 years ago. Fifty years hence half of our people gainfully employed in industry will probably be performing labor as yet undiscovered, perhaps not even within the minds of the present generation.

#### NATIONAL PROBLEMS

By HENRY A. WALLACE  
Secretary of Agriculture.

TODAY, when farmers and laboring men ask for a delegation of federal power equivalent to the tariff or the corporate form of organization, or the federal banking structure, they are in danger of being met by some such statement as this: "It is not the province of the court to consider the economic advantages or disadvantages of such a centralized system. It is sufficient that the federal Constitution does not provide for it."

I am reminded of that famous observation by Justice Holmes: "The life of the law is not logic; the life of the law is experience." Presumably if the experience of the American people suggests that the advantages of attacking national problems nationally outweigh the disadvantages, then sooner or later national problems will be attacked nationally. Necessity is the mother of social, as well as of mechanical, invention.

#### NEW DEAL AND COURTS

By CHARLES K. BURDICK  
Dean of Cornell Law School.

IN VIEW of the emergency and the consequent recognition of the common importance of any national program adopted to meet general economic and social problems, it might be possible that the Supreme court would now uphold congressional legislation imposing as a condition of interstate shipment of goods compliance with rules as to quantity of production, wages, hours of work and collective bargaining.

If public opinion is strongly and persistently in favor of changes and developments in government, a way to accomplish the desires of the people will, of course, be found.

In the United States, where the organic law is the supreme law of the land, the courts may delay, they may to some extent direct, but they cannot, in the long run, withstand a defined and persistent public opinion.

#### THE TVA PROJECT

By JOSEPH SHOUSE  
President American Liberty League

THE TVA is a perfect example of irresponsible political and economic bureaucracy. Its declared objectives are, of course, commendable and proper, but in reality the whole authority is a federally sponsored experiment in state socialism. It is noteworthy that no matter how socialist some of our recent experiments are, their sponsors have refused to present them under their proper labels.

#### SOCIAL SECURITY

By MISS FRANCES PERKINS  
Secretary of Labor.

IN TWO years the United States has worked out a system of job insurance that took Europe 15 years to accomplish. The bill is subject to change, for it is a human instrument, with human imperfections, representing compromises among various factions. But I know that once it is in the laws of this land we shall not abandon it, but improve upon it from year to year.

WNU Service.

### Common Duty to Wage Warfare on House Fly

Effort to change the name of the common house fly to typhoid fly is the motive behind a movement started by Dr. L. O. Howard, government entomologist.

The name, "house fly," is too tame. The fly is accepted as a nuisance, but not considered as the dangerous insect it is. Government health authorities have proved that the common flies that buzz about homes and kitchens carry bacteria which can infect human beings with at least a dozen diseases in addition to typhoid.

Doctor Howard states, "Even if the fly were a creature difficult to destroy, the failure on the part of people to make any effort to reduce its number could properly be termed criminal neglect. As it is now an easy matter to do away with flies, this neglect becomes an evidence of ignorance."

It is the duty of every individual to guard against the occurrence of flies upon his premises. As Doctor Howard says, it is no longer difficult to rid a house of flies. A reliable fly killer when sprayed in a fine mist is the most effective method of ridding the house of flies and other insects.

#### Woman Leads Navajos

Mrs. Laura McCabe, at the age of forty-three, is the only woman leader among the 45,000 Navajos in northwestern New Mexico. In addition,

tion, the squaw has privileges denied white women in some states. She owns property. Her children belong to her clan and upon her death her daughters inherit her property. She does the work, tends the sheep, shears the wool and weaves it into blankets. She handles nearly all of the barter with Indian traders and controls the family's meager supply of cash.

#### BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

#### Would Be Wasted Time

No one ever warns youth that there are dangers about love; and that one can't throw away common sense in dealing with it.

If you have a pimply, blotchy complexion try Resinol to help nature heal such surface defects

KILL ALL FLIES  
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed effective. Not convenient—Cannot spill—Will not harm anything. Lasts all season. 20¢ at all dealers. Harold Sowers, Inc., 120 De Kalb Ave., N.Y.C.

Goodbye ANTS  
Simply sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. Get it at your drugstore.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

### MOSQUITOES Inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood. Before he can draw your blood, however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy—are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX—proved best by 10,000 tests.

Accept no substitutes... demand FLY-TOX

## LET US MAKE YOUR VACATION TRIP SAFER

BEFORE you start on your vacation trip, let us completely inspect your car. There is no charge for this service and it will assure you of a safer and more enjoyable trip.

For the convenience and safety of car owners Firestone has established more than 500 Auto Supply and Service Stores throughout the country, and thousands of Firestone Dealers are also equipped with complete Auto Supplies and complete Service Departments, to test and service your tires, brakes, batteries, spark plugs, in addition to power lubrication and crank case service.

### AVOID THE DANGER OF BLOWOUTS

Firestone removes the danger of blowouts by preventing their main cause—internal friction and heat. This is accomplished by Gum-Dipping.

THERE ARE THREE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS THAT WILL SOLVE YOUR PROBLEM OF WHAT TIRES TO BUY:

1 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

2 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

3 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

4 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

5 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

6 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

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11 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

12 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

13 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

14 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles, feel upset and miserable—use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

SICK HEADACHES Indicate Acid Condition

Chew one or more Milnesia Wafers and obtain relief

You can obtain a full size 20¢ package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock, by enclosing 10¢ in coin or postage stamps. Address

SELECT PRODUCTS, INC., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

My Name is \_\_\_\_\_ Street Address \_\_\_\_\_ Town & State \_\_\_\_\_ My Druggist's Name is \_\_\_\_\_ Street Address \_\_\_\_\_ Town & State \_\_\_\_\_

MILNESIA WAFERS The Original MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Recent tests by a leading University show that Firestone High Speed Non-Skid Tires stop a car 15% quicker than any other of the leading makes.

For eight consecutive years Firestone Tires have been on the winning car in the dangerous Pike's Peak Race where a skid means death.

2 "Are they blowout-proof?"

Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires have the most amazing records for being blowout-proof of any tires ever built. In the gruelling 500-Mile Race at Indianapolis, May 30th, every one of the 33 cars was equipped with Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires. Not one of the 33 drivers had tire trouble of any kind.

At Jenkins drove his 5,000 pound car on Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires over the hot salt beds of Utah, 3,000 miles, averaging 127.2 miles per hour, with temperatures as high as 120°, without tire trouble of any kind.

3 "Without sacrificing these two important safety features will they give me longer mileage, thus making them the most economical tires I can buy?"

Firestone High Speed Tires not only give you more than 50% longer wear, but also lowest cost per mile. In fact, unequalled mileage records of thousands of car owners add undisputed evidence of the longer wear and greater economy of Firestone High Speed Tires.

Equip your car with a set of Firestone Gum-Dipped Non-Skid Tires, the safest tires ever built and avoid the dangers of skidding and blowouts.

You Always Get Better Quality at No Higher Price when You Buy a Firestone Tire with the Firestone Name and Guarantee—LIBERAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE FROM THESE PRICES

1 University tests show Firestone High Speed Tires stop cars 15 to 25% quicker.	2 Gum-Dipped cars give greater blowout protection. Gum-Dipping is not used in other tires.	3 Wider, flatter tread gives more than 50% longer non-skid wear.	4 \$745 4.50-20 HIGH SPEED TYPE Gum-Dipped. Made with the highest grade of rubber and cotton. Accurately balanced and rigidly inspected and we know it is as perfect as human ingenuity can make it.	5 \$665 4.50-21 CENTURY PROGRESS TYPE Gum-Dipped. Equal or superior to any so-called First Grade, Super or De Luxe line regardless of name, brand or manufacturer.	6 \$605 4.50-21 OLDFIELD TYPE Gum-Dipped. Equal or superior to any special brand tire made for mass distributors, advertised without the manufacturer's name or guarantee.	7 \$550 4.50-21 SENTINEL TYPE Carries the Firestone name and guarantee. Equal or superior to any tire in this price class.	8 \$405 30x3 1/2 CL COURIER TYPE For car owners who need new tire safety at a very low price.
4.50-21 \$7.75 4.75-19 \$7.75 5.00-19 \$8.00 5.25-18 \$8.25 5.50-17 \$8.50	4.50-21 \$6.75 4.75-19 \$6.75 5.00-19 \$7.00 5.25-18 \$7.25 5.50-17 \$7.50	4.50-21 \$7.75 4.75-19 \$7.75 5.00-19 \$8.00 5.25-18 \$8.25 5.50-17 \$8.50	4.50-21 \$7.75 4.75-19 \$7.75 5.00-19 \$8.00 5.25-18 \$8.25 5.50-17 \$8.50	4.50-21 \$6.75 4.75-19 \$6.75 5.00-19 \$7.00 5.25-18 \$7.25 5.50-17 \$7.50	4.50-21 \$6.75 4.75-19 \$6.75 5.00-19 \$7.00 5.25-18 \$7.25 5.50-17 \$7.50	4.50-21 \$6.75 4.75-19 \$6.75 5.00-19 \$7.00 5.25-18 \$7.25 5.50-17 \$7.50	30x3 1/2 CL \$4.05 30x3 1/2 CL \$4.05 30x3 1/2 CL \$4.05 30x3 1/2 CL \$4.05

BATTERIES As Low As \$5.55 Each.	SPARK PLUGS Each in Set 58¢	BRAKE LINING As Low As \$3.30 Each.
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Firestone

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano—every Monday night, N.B.C.—WEAF Network



### House That Breathes to Keep Itself Cool

THIS model of a house that breathes through its walls to keep cool won first prize in the better housing display at the San Diego exposition. With it is the inventor, R. J. Neutra, Los Angeles architect. The house is of steel with exposed portions coated with aluminum. Air channels run through the walls, and when the heat of the sun warms them it starts a cooling draft.



### BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

#### A QUEER GAME OF HIDE AND SEEK

OVER in the Green Forest where the moonlight sifted down through the tops of the silver beech trees, began a queer game of hide and seek. Buster Bear was "it." Danny Meadow Mouse was hiding. Buster Bear was "it" for his stomach's sake. Danny Meadow Mouse was hiding for his life. Buster Bear was rather enjoying that game of hide and seek. Danny wasn't enjoying it at all.

By the time Buster Bear had whirled around after Danny had surprised and startled him by running out from under his very paw as he started to rake over a little pile of leaves in search of beechnuts, Danny had, as you know, disappeared. He had darted behind the trunk of a big tree. For a couple of minutes Buster stood perfectly still. He was listening. He was listening for the rustle of a leaf to tell him in which direction Danny had gone. But not a leaf rustled. Buster couldn't hear the faintest sound to tell him that there was another living thing anywhere about.

"Now, where can that scamp have gone to?" muttered Buster. "He certainly hasn't gone far. He must be right around here somewhere. Probably he is hiding under one of these leaves. I'll pull over a few of them and find out."

So Buster began to rake over the leaves all about with his great claws just as he had been doing when Danny Meadow Mouse first saw him, only he did it in a much more hurried way. You see, he was looking for a fat Meadow Mouse now and not for sweet



Danny Always Managed to Keep the Trunk of That Tree Between Them.

little beechnuts which would lie perfectly still when he had uncovered them. Presently he came around behind the tree where Danny was hiding. Danny darted around the tree trunk to the other side. Buster saw him go. "Ha!" exclaimed Buster. "So there you are!" and rushed around after Danny. Danny darted around to the place he had just left.

Now, Buster Bear, as I said before, can move quickly, but he cannot run

### Do YOU Know—



That the European cranberry, found in Canada and northern United States was the sacred plant of the ancient Druids? There is also a larger berry which is native to America.

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### Because You Came to Our Street

By ANNE CAMPBELL

BECAUSE you came to our street, The trees were greener dress, And every yard in our street Was drenched with loveliness. The birds sang sweeter songs this year.

And every child was gay, There was a joyous atmosphere Because you blessed our day.

But when you go from our street, The leaves will flutter down, The sun will set on our street; The blossoms all turn brown, The autumn rains will fall . . . The storm.

Will tear the nests apart, And only memory will warm Your seat upon each heart.

For we have stored on our street A thousand summer joys To comfort hearts on our street When winter gloom annoys. And always though the clouds are black.

And bitter winds pursue, We will be ever gazing back With summer dreams of you!

Copyright—WNU Service.

### Mother's Cook Book

#### PICNIC GOOD THINGS

THE following are a few suggestions which may be helpful in packing the picnic hamper, or, if served in the garden or on the porch, one may elaborate on the menu:

**Chicken Rouleaus.** These are a most tasty substitute for the ordinary sandwich. Prepare a light biscuit dough such as would be used for hot biscuit or shortcake. Roll out the dough one-quarter-inch thick in a sheet four inches wide and as long as convenient. Brush over with melted butter and spread with minced chicken which has been well seasoned and lightly moistened with cream. Roll up and cut into finger lengths and pinch the ends together. Place on a greased baking sheet with the flap down and bake ten to fifteen minutes in a hot oven. Minced ham may be used if preferred.

**Cheese Sandwich.** A good cheese sandwich is made by using whole wheat bread well buttered and a slice of good rich cheese placed between two slices. Spread a little mustard over the cheese, if liked.

**Pepper Salad.** Remove the seeds and membrane from two sweet red peppers and three green peppers; chop all fine and mix with one cupful of celery, also chopped fine. Moistened with good salad dressing. Pack the salad into glass jars or paraffined paper cups with covers.

**Raisin Drop Cakes.** Cream together one-half cupful of butter, one cupful of brown sugar, add one cupful of molasses, one-half cupful



"No matter how hot tempered either prove to be after the wedding march," says Reno Ritzl, "they will find it takes just as much coal to heat the house."

WNU Service.

### QUESTION BOX

by ED WYNN, The Perfect Fool

Dear Mr. Wynn: What is meant by the expression, "He came down with flying colors?" Truly yours,

U. R. SOHSMART.

Answer: That expression is used when a painter falls off of a high building with a pot of paint in his hand.

Dear Mr. Wynn: You are so smart and claim you know so much. Here's one for you. Answer this: Did you ever see a dog without eyes, without ears, without hair, without a nose, without a mouth and without feet?

Yours truly, VETTER N. ARIAN.

Answer: Yes, I saw a dog like that—a "hot dog."

Dear Mr. Wynn: Last night I had an argument with my brother about different kinds of weather. My brother said that "cold" travels faster than "heat" while I insisted that "heat" travels the fastest. Who is right?

Truly yours, I. SICKLE.

Answer: You are right, "Heat" travels fastest because you can't catch it, while it is very easy to catch "cold."

Dear Mr. Wynn: In this morning's mail I received a circular from a plumber who claims he is selling a new kind of stove which will save half the coal I use in the stove I have now. Do you advise me to buy one of his new stoves?

Truly yours, I. M. KURIOS.

Answer: If your plumber is telling the truth when he says his new stove saves one-half of your coal, why don't you buy two of his stoves and save all your coal?

Dear Mr. Wynn: I have just bought a little house in the country. It is a new house, but it is terribly damp, due, I guess, to poor construction. What I want to know is,

how can I keep water from running into my house?

Yours truly, I. O. N. MYHOWS.

Answer: Don't pay your water bill.

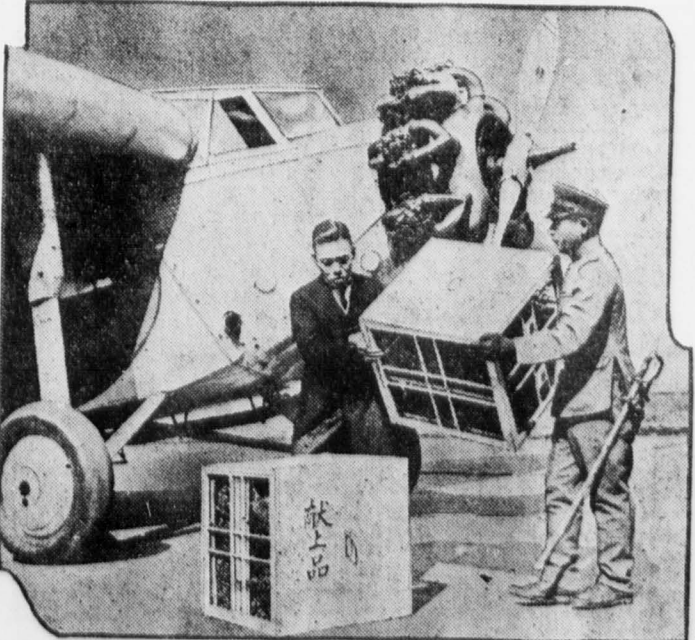
Dear Mr. Wynn: I have often heard an actor on the stage tell a joke and then hear some one in the audience call the joke a chestnut. What is the resemblance of a joke to a chestnut?

Sincerely, I. M. A. GIGGLER.

Answer: You can't tell 'til it is cracked.

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### Fireflies for an Infant Prince



MORE than 20,000 fireflies were caught by children in Kyushu, southern Japan, and sent by airplane to Tokyo. There they were set free in the palace grounds for the enjoyment of the infant prince during the summer season.

### Let Our Motto Be GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD  
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

#### RABIES

Because the so-called dog days are in August, many people think the danger of rabies is greatest in the summer. But this is not so. The disease occurs at all seasons of the year; indeed, the cold winter months seem to increase its virulence.

Cases of rabies have decreased most encouragingly since Pasteur, the great French scientist, developed his vaccination treatment against rabies in 1884—a treatment that since has been used throughout the world, and is known everywhere as the "Pasteur treatment." But there are still too many cases of rabies. In the months of December, January and February of this winter 1,057 persons were reported bitten by dogs in Chicago alone. Of these, 28 dogs tested for rabies, showed evidences of infection.

In cities the greatest danger is from stray dogs; in the country districts the danger is from the bites of home dogs that may have been infected by stray dogs roaming the neighborhood.

The infection in rabies is carried in the saliva of the animal or person who has it. That was established as early as 1813. It is a wound infection. One usually gets it through a bite, but if one already has an open wound and the saliva infected with rabies touches it, one may develop the disease, although not bitten. Bites on the bare skin, therefore, are more dangerous than bites through the clothing for then the cloth may soak up the saliva. Bites on the head and neck are most serious, as the virus travels along the nerves to the brain, and these parts of the body are the shortest distance from the brain. I have read stories of children attacked by mad dogs where an older person running to the rescue, and unable to get between the dog and the child, has managed to throw a coat or other heavy cloth over the child's head, so that the dog's teeth have sunk into the cloth. Such persons have done the wisest thing possible in the emergency.

Rabies is most common in dogs, although all animals are susceptible. Even birds may get it. The mortality rate is practically 100 per cent if the person contracts rabies and the Pasteur treatment has not been applied in time.

Fortunately the incubation period is a long one, from two weeks to eight weeks, and sometimes even longer, so there usually is time for the Pasteur treatment to be effective. If the treatment is not delayed too long. Formerly there were only a few cities in this country where the Pasteur treatment could be given, thus necessitating a long, expensive and anxious trip on the part of an infected person. Now, however, it is not necessary to leave home. Any accredited doctor can administer the treatment.

When a dog, frothing at the mouth, is on the loose, snapping at other dogs and at children, there is usually panic in a community. Mothers run out snatching their children in; neighbors telephone frantically to each other; if men are at home, they form an emergency committee; the police are called. It is lucky indeed if someone doesn't use a gun. Using a gun is decidedly wrong, unless there is no other way of stopping the dog. Every effort should be made to capture the animal alive, for it is important to know whether the dog is really mad.

This is the proper treatment of the dog, according to a bulletin issued by the Illinois department of public health: "The dog should be securely chained or confined in a safe place and provided with his regular food supply during an observation period of two weeks. The early symptoms of rabies in a dog are variable. He may be unusually friendly or may develop a limp in one leg, or his voice may become hoarse and he may appear to have a bone or other foreign object lodged in his throat. It is dangerous even to attempt the examination of such an animal, and he should be observed by a veterinarian. If the dog remains well and healthy throughout the two weeks, he may be released and any person whom he may have bitten need have no fear of rabies resulting from the bite. If, on the other hand, the dog should manifest the symptoms of rabies during the observation period, he should be killed so that the head may be detached without mutilation, packed in ice in a double tin-lined container and expressed to the laboratory." It cannot be shipped parcel post. States and municipal laboratories are equipped to make this examination.

A person bitten by a dog should go to a physician immediately. He will clean and dress the wound properly, and if the dog is known to be rabid, he will start the anti-rabic treatment at once. Home remedies should never be relied on.

It is estimated that there are 40,000,000 dogs in this country. If we embarked on a vigorous campaign to exterminate the strays, and then would vaccinate all pet dogs in infected districts, we could virtually stamp out rabies.

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### IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D.,  
Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.  
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#### Lesson for July 21

DAVID

LESSON TEXT—I Samuel 26:5-12; II Samuel 1:23-27.  
GOLDEN TEXT—Look not every man on his own things, but every man also on the things of others.—Philippians 2:4.

PRIMARY TOPIC—David and the Sleeping King.  
JUNIOR TOPIC—David and the Sleeping King.  
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—David the Great-Hearted.  
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—A Generous Attitude Toward Others.

David is one of the most prominent of Bible characters. His many-sided life and his close association with Christ give him a place of importance second to none in all the Bible. It is in this light that this great character should be viewed, and not merely as "David (the Great-Hearted)."

I. His Birth and Youth (I Sam. 16; 17:15, 34). Bethlehem was the place of his birth, as well as that of his greater Son (Matt. 2:46). He was the youngest of Jesse's eight sons. His young manhood was spent as a shepherd. This was the first period of his schooling and preparation for life. From the brief descriptive word we learn that in his personal appearance he had auburn hair, fair eyes and a beautiful countenance (16:12). His life as a shepherd was attended with real hazards (17:34-37).

II. His Anointing (I Sam. 16:1-3). God had revealed to Samuel that one of Jesse's sons was to be the new king. In determination of the divine choice, Jesse's sons passed before Samuel in order, beginning with Eliab, the oldest. Eliab was rejected in spite of his favorable physical qualifications. His inner condition as seen by God disqualified him. All glorying in the flesh must be set aside in the choice of a man for a place in God's program. David was chosen because of his fidelity as a shepherd boy. When the anointing oil was being applied, the Spirit of the Lord came upon him. David's attractiveness as a young man, and his unusual gifts were all to no avail without the Spirit.

III. David's Life at the Royal Court. 1. As a harpist and armorbearer to Saul (I Sam. 16:19-23). He was brought to play his harp before Saul in order that the evil spirit might be allayed.

2. His triumph over Goliath. For some reason David returned to look after his father's sheep. On being sent on an errand to his brethren in the camp, he saw the Philistine giant, Goliath, defying God and the army of Israel. He volunteered to fight, skillfully slung the stone which felled the giant, and with Goliath's own sword cut off his head.

3. Won the friendship of Jonathan. This friendship has been immortalized in the world's thought. It was unique in that it occurred between two men of rival worldly interest. Jonathan was the crown prince, heir to the throne. David was heir to the throne according to divine purpose. Knowing this, Jonathan waived his rights.

IV. David's Life as an Outlaw (I Sam. 21:10-31; 13).

Though God anointed him king, David wandered for years as an outlaw to escape the murderous frenzy of Saul. During this time he did some foolish things, but he also learned many things in this bitter school which better fitted him to be a king, statesman, and poet, leaving to the world a rich heritage.

V. God's Royal Covenant (II Sam. 7:8-16).

On the ground of the setting forth of this covenant, he is the legal heir to the kingdom. Jesus Christ shall one day occupy the throne of his father David (Luke 1:31-33).

VI. David's Reign as King. 1. Made king of Judah at Hebron (II Sam. 2:4-5:3). A long war was waged between the house of David and that of Saul.

2. King over all Israel (II Sam. 5:4). The elders of Israel at last invited him to be king over all Israel according to the purpose of God as expressed by Samuel when he anointed him king.

VII. David's Sins and Failures. 1. Refuge among the enemies of Israel (I Sam. 21, 30). This was a disgraceful act. Being the chosen and anointed of God, he should have trusted God to defend him against the fury of Saul.

2. Plurality of wives. He established a harem after the order of the heathen monarchs.

3. Crime as to Bath-sheba and Uriah (II Sam. 11, 12). Amnon's sin, the rebellions of Absalom and Sheba, and Absalom's attempt to seize the throne were the inevitable fruits of his polygamous life.

4. Numbering the people (II Sam. 25).

#### Religion

Religion, like morals and physics, has first truths which are incapable of being derived from anything more certain than themselves—which the human mind, at a particular point of its development, invariably recognizes, and the intuition of which is a direct result of its highest activities.—James Martineau.

#### Shining Qualities

Many individuals have, like uncut diamonds, shining qualities beneath a rough exterior.—Juvenal.



## The Courier

MEMBER  
**KENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION**  
ORGANIZED JANUARY, 1909

Entered as second class matter, April 7, 1910, at the postoffice at West Liberty, Ky., under act of congress.

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Always in Advance

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**COURIER PUBLISHING COMPANY**  
F. S. BRONG ..... Editor  
ROSCO BRONG ..... Business Manager

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

#### For Representative

We are authorized to announce  
**J. CURREN NICKELL**  
of West Liberty

as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the one hundredth legislative district at the primary election Aug. 3, 1935.

We are authorized to announce  
**REBEKAH PHILLIPS**  
of Liberty Road

as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the one hundredth legislative district at the primary election Aug. 3, 1935.

We are authorized to announce  
**C. C. MAY**  
of Woodsbend

as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the one hundredth legislative district at the primary election Aug. 3, 1935.

We are authorized to announce  
**WALDIE CRAFT**  
of Caney

as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the one hundredth legislative district at the primary election Aug. 3, 1935.

We are authorized to announce  
**JAS. W. DAVIS**  
of West Liberty

as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the one hundredth legislative district at the primary election Aug. 3, 1935.

## FARMERS' COLUMN

### THE FARM AND HOME

It does not pay to can inferior fruits and vegetables. The value of canning depends on the quality of the products when they go into the can and the care and skill with which they are canned. Only choice and fresh fruit and vegetables are worth canning.

Hens eat 6 1/2 to 7 1/2 pounds of feed a month, and laying hens eat little more than hens that are not laying. Thus it costs nearly as much to keep nonproducers as it does producers, point out poultry raisers who believe in close culling throughout the year.

Pasture and legumes usually furnish enough minerals for livestock, other than salt. Hog raisers often use a mixture of salt, bone meal, and limestone, keeping it before the animals in order to be sure that they obtain sufficient minerals. This supplies calcium and phosphorus.

As soon as beans are thru bearing they should be pulled up and burned in order to destroy all Mexican bean beetles. Thorough cleaning the garden, adjoining grounds, fence corners, and the like in the fall helps to exterminate this pest.

Abundance of rain has apparently increased interest in the use of hydraulic rams to supply water to farmsteads. Information about the installation and operation of rams can be obtained from the agricultural engineering department of the college of agriculture, Lexington.

Regardless of weather conditions or rush of work, the family should have at least one complete and thoroughly prepared meal a day. Plenty of time should be given to its planning, preparation, and serving. Many people have it in the evening on a screened in porch.

Strawberry growers in Crittenden county marketed a crop about double last year's, with gross receipts of

## Snapshots of KENTUCKY GEOLOGY

by Dr. A. C. McFarlan

### Chapter XV

Cave regions are limestone regions. The reason is clear. While limestone is not easily dissolved, it is the most easily dissolved of the common rocks, and caves are formed by the solution of limestone by underground waters as they follow available paths downward and laterally, later emerging on valley sides as springs, often of large size. Pure water itself is not effective, requiring some 75,000 parts of pure water to dissolve one part of limestone. The presence of carbon dioxide, derived largely from the atmosphere, renders it thirty times as effective in this work.

Seeping along joints (fractures) in the rock and between the layers (bedding planes), these minute openings are enlarged and a trickle of water becomes an underground stream. Solution continues but to this work is now added the ordinary work of stream erosion, that process by which surface streams, cutting thru the rock by means of the sand and gravel they drag along, slowly dig out valleys.

Between the two, minute crevices become passageways. All limestones are not dissolved with equal ease. All limestone layers, even within the same formation, are not eroded with the same facility. Thus the passageways vary in size and shape. Those formed along vertical joints become the narrow, high ceilinged passages, those beginning between the layers, the broad chambers with low ceilings.

And as the chambers increase in size the support of the roof becomes more and more precarious. The limestone is already divided into tightly fitting blocks by joints and bedding planes and as the support from below is slowly removed, blocks fall out from the roof and the chamber is just that much larger.

As passageways are opened up in lower levels, streams desert the higher levels, which are left dry. It is important to note the forming of caves is dependent on the active circulation of ground water, and there may be an active circulation only where there are deep valleys to supply outlets for these streams. Thus the significance of the valley of Green river and the development of caves where it cuts across the Mammoth Cave plateau, with the lower Pennyroyal just to the east. The caves have their lower and wetter levels above the bottom of this valley.

Many of the interesting exhibits are directly the result of this process of erosion. Take a trip underground into a region where one's fancy can run riot in the unreality of the dark underground.

\$24,000. Many new growers are planning to set plants next year. Dick Shelby, a director in the strawberry association, made a net profit of \$556 from 1 1/2 acres.

In one week, \$250,000 was paid to Warren county farmers for their produce. The payments came in part from the following sources: livestock auction market, \$10,981; Pet Milk company, \$31,902; strawberry association, \$137,544; second AAA checks, \$27,583. Further income came from sale of apples and other adjustment checks.

#### Many Good Herds

There are many good dairy herds on Kentucky farms, according to reports of improvement associations to the university of Kentucky college of agriculture.

C. H. Jones of the Purchase Dairy Herd Improvement association owns seven Jerseys that averaged 53 1/2 lb. of butterfat in May. Sixteen Jerseys owned by M. D. Harrison of the same association averaged nearly 48 lb. with two of the cows dry.

Other high production records were: Joel Gray, Shelby-Boone-Carroll association, 40 1/2 lb.; Walter Ballard, Dix River association, and O. R. Russ, Shelby-Boone-Carroll association, 40 lb.; J. C. Ballard, Dix River association, 45 lb.; and Walnut Hall farm, Blue Grass association, 41 lb. Many others averaged between 30 and 40 pounds of butterfat per cow for the month.

#### Vote on Tobacco Plan

Lexington, Ky., July 13.—Ballots have been mailed from the agricultural experiment station to all county agents for the statewide referendum vote on the continuation of the tobacco adjustment program.

They will be distributed among the growers as their acreages are measured and the compliance check now being

The first thing to note other than darkness is the temperature—delightfully cool in summer, and similarly warm in winter. This is a familiar situation with spring and well water. Rock is a poor conductor of heat hence external temperatures do not affect the underground to any appreciable depth. The underground temperature, thus, is the average temperature for the region and remains more or less constant, summer and winter.

Then there are the dark passageways of all sizes and forms, particularly inviting to one's fancy in the non-electrified cave where dark shadows surround you and your lamp. "The Bottomless Pit," and many other pits, are deep passageways opened up and cut along master joints; the "Grand Canyon," similarly, is a deeply eroded passageway, as are also the great domes where you walk along the bottom of the passage instead of high on its sides.

Here and there erosion has not been so effective in one or more layers and we have the "Fat Man's Misery," and close at hand another passage that is just as much misery for the tall man; similarly the "Cork Screw" and "Elbow Crevise."

Two intersecting passages give the "X Cave" and the "Acute Angle." Then we have the "Standing Rocks" and the "Giant's Coffin." The former is often described by the guide as dislodged rock fallen from the ceiling due to earthquake shock. In 1812, there was an earthquake, entering in the western end of Kentucky, the New Madrid earthquake, and it may have dislodged some slabs already loosened. But picture again the process of cave forming and you can see why in the normal sequence of events large blocks must occasionally break loose from the ceiling. The "Giant's Coffin" is such a peculiarly formed block, appropriately shaped for the name it bears.

Martha Washington's statue is unique. You will recall this exhibit if you happen to have had a guide who suggested that you might care for a piece of the "statue" as a souvenir and then you looked for the formation, from which you were to get a sample of rock. At a turn in the passageway the view ahead is almost completely cut off by overlapping of the walls, an overlap leaving a small opening, a lighted opening quite suggestive of a human form in its outline.

Among the underground streams, Echo river is perhaps the best known. There are others but the short boat trip has popularized it. Somewhere it emerges in the Green river valley, and the water entered the underground in limestone sinks.

made. Growers may vote as they are handed the ballots and return them to the compliance agents, or they may keep them and deliver them by mail or in person to the county agent. The vote is to be completed by July 27.

Every effort will be made to see that all land owners, share tenants, share croppers, and renters have an opportunity to vote. Dean Thomas P. Cooper said. This means that approximately 150,000 growers of burley tobacco, 27,000 growers of fire cured tobacco and 20,000 growers of dark air cured tobacco will receive ballots.

Dean Cooper urges all persons growing tobacco this year to take advantage of this opportunity to express themselves on the continuation of the adjustment program. "The experience of the past two years should serve to indicate the desirability of the tobacco program for future years and determine the economic advantages of continuing a method which has for its purpose adjusting production to consumption," he said.

## The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Cheap things are dear things.

In death, the joke is on the miser.

The best legacy is a record of good deeds.

Four years at college merely begin an education.

Wealth without work rarely brings happiness.

When age censures youth it is nearly always jealous.

Lazy people at least find out how to do things with the least effort.

### NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Division of Construction  
Sealed bids will be received by the State Highway Commission at its office, Frankfort, Kentucky, until 10:00 a.m. on the 9th day of August, 1935, at which time bids will be publicly opened and read for the improvement of:

**MORGAN COUNTY—State Project.**  
The Grassy Creek—Woodland road beginning at junction Route 40 at Grassy Creek Post Office and extending to Woodland Post Office, a distance of approximately 4.9 miles. Grade and drain type of construction.

**MORGAN COUNTY—State Project.**  
The West Liberty—Paintsville road beginning at junction KY 40 at East City Limit of West Liberty and extending to Lenox Bridge, a distance of approximately 7.0 miles. Grade and drain type of construction.

Bids are requested on the basis that if subsequent Federal legislation shall require observance of maximum hours of employment and/or limitations as to age of employees, in the performance of State contracts, the contract for this project and any subcontract entered into thereunder shall be subject to modification to accord with such statutory requirements to the extent authorized or required by law.

The attention of prospective bidders is called to the prequalification requirements and necessity for securing certificate of eligibility.

The minimum wage paid to all skilled labor employed on this project shall be forty (40c) cents per hour.

The minimum wage paid to all unskilled labor employed on this project shall be thirty (30c) cents per hour.

Further information, bidding proposals, etc., will be furnished upon application to the Frankfort office.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids.

THE STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY.  
Dated—July 9, 1935.

**Cast Your Vote for R. WALKER WILSON**

Democratic Candidate for State

**Treasurer**

At the Coming Primary Saturday, August 3, 1935

The Strongest Candidate For the Fall Election

He pledges himself to conduct the affairs of his office in a straight, forward, business-like manner that will be a credit to himself and an honor to the State.

With his years of experience in accounting and banking, makes him eminently fitted for the office to which he aspires.

DON'T FAIL TO VOTE FOR WILSON SAT., AUGUST 3, 1935.

J. P. Gosder, Publicity Chairman

**Calotabs BILIOUSNESS**

## BARGAIN PRICES

### On Summer Merchandise

AT W. B. REED'S DEPARTMENT STORE

TRADE HERE AND SAVE MONEY!

MEN'S WORK SHIRTS 49c. MEN'S DRESS SHIRTS 49c  
MEN'S WASH PANTS 97c. MEN'S SHORTS AND SHIRTS 45c  
MEN'S STRAW HATS 49c & 98c

Men's Suits at \$8.75. Men's Hot Weather Suits \$3.49  
MEN'S WORK SHOES \$1.49. MEN'S DRESS OXFORDS \$1.95  
MEN'S DRESS SOCKS 10c. MEN'S WORK SOCKS 10c

1 LOT OF LADIES' \$1 DRESSES AT 75c  
LADIES' HATS, \$1 Value, for 49c. Ladies' Full Fashioned Hose 49c

Prices Reduced on All Merchandise Thru the Month of July. Now Is the Time to Supply Your Needs!

9x12 Grass Rugs \$2.29. If you need a cheap rug now is the time to buy.  
PRINTS, yard 10c. VOILES, yard 15c  
BLEACH MUSLIN 10c. BROWN MUSLIN 10c. CAMAY SOAP 5c

Women's Oxfords \$1.49; one lot at 97c.  
50 lb. MATTRESSES AT \$3.75

I am handling Red Springs, Windows, Window Panes, Paints, Varnishes, and all kinds of Hardware. All Prices Reduced thru July. Ladies, when you want to dress up, always go to Reed's store. Shoe your family with Red Goose Shoes. Guaranteed All Leather.

I also carry a staple line of Groceries sold at a small margin of profit.

**W. B. Reed Department Store**  
West Liberty, Kentucky

## Commercial Bank

DOING BUSINESS AT THE TOWN OF WEST LIBERTY, COUNTY OF MORGAN, STATE OF KENTUCKY, AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON 29th DAY OF JUNE, 1935

**RESOURCES**  
Loans and discounts (including rediscounts, foreign bills, exchange, drafts, bonds sold with banks' indorsement, and mortgages in hands of trustees to secure bond issues) \$208,911.56

Securities owned:  
(a) U. S. government securities \$81,025.00  
(b) Other bonds 29,000.00  
(c) Other securities 27,000.00

Total items a-b-c 138,225.00  
Overdrafts, unsecured 894.32  
Cash on hand and due from banks 57,529.68  
Banking house 1,000.00  
Furniture and fixtures 775.00  
Other real estate 5,727.78  
Other resources not included under any of the above heads 603.39

Total \$413,726.73

**LIABILITIES**  
Capital stock paid in \$30,000.00  
Surplus 10,000.00  
Deposits subject to check \$154,966.00  
Deposits on which interest is paid including certificates of deposit 218,058.73

Cashier's checks outstanding 102.00  
Total of last three above items 373,726.73  
Total \$413,726.73

State of Kentucky, County of Morgan, Sec.

We, Floyd Arnett and C. K. Stacy, president and cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief. FLOYD ARNETT, Pres. C. K. STACY, Cashier. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of July, 1935. My commission expires June 6, 1938.

W. G. RATLIFF, Notary Public.  
Correct—Attest: J. D. Whiteaker, T. J. Elam, W. M. Gardner, Directors.

## NOW IS THE TIME TO GET A BUSINESS EDUCATION

To Young Men and Young Women:  
Before you make final decision as to what you will do this fall, get facts about this institution. It is one of the large, old, growing, progressive business schools of America. Short courses leading to office positions, and long courses of college rank leading to commercial teaching or accounting positions. Get ready for a position and a position will be ready for you.

Ask for catalog.  
**BOWLING GREEN BUSINESS UNIVERSITY**  
(Incorporated) BOWLING GREEN, KENTUCKY  
At the very gates of the Mammoth Cave National Park

# HONORABLE A. B. CHANDLER

Democratic Candidate for Governor will speak on State issues to Morgan County voters at the Court House West Liberty, Ky. Monday July 22, at 2 o'clock p. m.

Ladies Especially Invited  
**Chandler Campaign Committee**



# MORGAN COUNTY SCHOOL PAGE

(Under Auspices of Ova O. Haney, County Supt.)

## "SUPERVISION AN IRRITATION"

The use of the name supervision cannot effectively conceal the fact that much so-called supervision is not effective for inspiration but produces irritation. Putting labels on things is not the same as producing the thing. Many forms of perversion of supervision may be found. The most common form is that which uses school visitation, ceremony, and assumption of superiority, but which leaves the teachers disheartened, depressed, and even irritated.

Increasingly teachers will be supervised, because school systems increasingly include larger numbers of teachers, and no large group of teachers can attain ends unless supervised. Fear of the supervisor may be due to neglect of adequate preparation of lessons, plans, or materials.

There are three infallible marks of the right kind of supervision: commendation of the good, condemnation of the unsatisfactory, suggestion of the better.

The supervisor who cannot see something to commend in a schoolroom is suffering from something serious. It may be an overwhelming sense of his infallibility or an overwhelming conceit of his own ability. They are equally effective in producing irritation instead of inspiration. There must be the will to commend, not merely the accidental concession to commend.

The teacher, like the supervisor, is human, and is the better for a little praise, for a little commendation. Not to offer it when it has been deserved shows the supervisor as unperceptive or undiscerning or unappreciative. Either produces irritation. The teacher who regards her supervisor as unperceptive or undiscerning or unappreciative will surely not hold him in high esteem. The investigation that comes from commendation is an immeasurable addition to the teacher's power as an instructor.

Supervision, instead of thus encouraging, may depress and dishearten and is sure to do so if the supervisor visits the school and says nothing with the thought that the teacher will understand that absence of commendation of work is an implied judgment of "satisfactory" upon it. Much irritation from supervision could be obviated if supervisors felt that time taken for conferences with teachers, before visiting their rooms for supervision, is well and properly spent. The conference in advance of the visit impresses the teacher with the necessity of making good plans as no lecture or no series of lectures on lesson planning can possibly impress her.

The supervision which commends, condemns, and suggests the better is inspiration. The supervision which says nothing, or which does not confer with the teacher about both good and poor aspects of the work, always after visits and sometimes in cases of very weak but very willing teachers before the supervisory visit, is irritation. The change from the latter to the former is possible to all supervisors, and all teachers are hoping and desiring that the change shall come speedily.

## Commonwealth of Kentucky DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Frankfort, Ky., July 9, 1935  
Supt. Ova Haney,  
Morgan County Schools,  
West Liberty, Kentucky.

Dear Supt. Haney:  
You advised me that you have set up a helping teacher program. I wish to commend you and your board of education for having taken this progressive step. I realize that it is practically impossible for a superintendent in a county as large as yours and with so many schools to visit to do much in the way of supervision of the various elementary schools. Especially is this true in a county with a seven months' elementary school term.

The helping teachers should be of great aid to you and your board in developing a splendid community interest in the various schools and in helping develop a unified and consistent school program throughout the county. I know the teachers will welcome this step and will give united cooperation. I hope more of our counties will do likewise.

Having heard of this action by you and your board of education, I am taking the liberty of writing you this note and hoping that much benefit will result from the move.

Sincerely,  
MARK GODMAN,  
Public School Supervisor.

**Leper Island**  
Molokai, one of the Hawaiian Islands, has an area of 235 square miles. The leper settlement is on the north coast.

## CONFERENCE, JULY 24, 25, 26

**Wednesday Morning**  
10:00 Group singing ....Mrs. R. A. Baldwin.  
10:15 Invocation ....Rev. I. J. Scudder  
10:30 Greetings, Supt. Ova O. Haney  
10:35 Roll call.  
10:50 Value of Helping Teacher Program ....J. D. Falls, Ph.D., Ashland  
11:15 Planning the Work ....Ethel Mae Keeton.  
11:25 Address ....W. H. Vaughan, Morehead Teachers' College.  
11:45 Personality of Teachers ....Goebel Burton.

**Wednesday Afternoon**  
1:00 Address ....Dr. Lester Kentucky Wesleyan College.  
1:15 Teaching of Units, Edith Ward  
1:30 Reading in First Grade ....Mrs. Nancy Turner.  
1:45 Address ....Dr. L. G. Kennamer, Eastern Teachers' College.  
2:15 Art Appreciation ....David Donahoe, Wayland, Ky.  
2:30 Address ....W. L. Carpenter  
2:45 4-H Club Work ....Yandall Wraether.

**Thursday Morning**  
9:00 Group singing ....Mrs. R. A. Baldwin.  
9:15 Invocation ....Rev. Harlen Murphy.  
9:20 Transportation and Activity Unit ....Mildred Whitt  
9:40 Commercial Art ....Wendell Arnett, Salyersville, Ky.  
10:00 The Teacher's Part in the Community ....Marjorie Cox  
10:10 Playground Activities ....Clinton McGuire.  
10:20 Evils of Subdistrict Trustee of the Public School System ....Forest Lacy.

**RECESS**  
10:40 A Teacher's Responsibility ....J. W. Brooker, Director of School Buildings & Grounds, Frankfort.  
11:00 State Course of Study ....Mark Godman, State Supervisor of Schools, Frankfort, Ky.  
11:15 Address ....Prof. Clyde Lewis  
11:25 Discipline ....Prof. Raymond Benton.  
11:35 The Value of Having a P.T.A. ....Raymond Davis.  
11:45 Teaching of Public Music ....Mrs. R. A. Baldwin.

**Thursday Afternoon**  
1:00 Address ....J. O. Vanmeter, Pres. Lee Jr. College, Jackson, Ky.  
1:15 Address ....Fallen Campbell  
1:25 How to Teach Primary Arithmetic ....Daisy Rose.  
1:35 Census, Attendance, and Records ....W. O. Polfrey.  
1:50 Defects of the Children ....Dr. Maxwell.

**RECESS**  
2:10 Address ....Katherine Conroy, University of Kentucky.  
2:40 Information Concerning Supplies ....Floris Cox.  
2:50 Address ....Supt. Ova O. Haney  
3:10 Announcements and adjournment.

## KENTUCKY EDUCATION ASSN.

The functions of the Kentucky Education association are grouped, broadly speaking, into three main classes:

1. To serve certain broad social purposes.
2. To advance and protect the interests of its members.
3. To improve the professional competence of its members.

Since education is a process essential both to the preservation and improvement of a culture, the Kentucky Education association should formulate its views with reference to social, economic, and political processes and problems, and should advise the public thru its membership as to the kind of education that will most effectively meet the needs of society according to these formulated views.

In the state of Kentucky an effectively co-ordinated system of education can be accomplished only thru the cooperation of professional leaders representing all levels and departments of the system.

The time is at hand when teacher and other educational leaders must think clearly and see to it that both they and their voluntary professional organizations meet with firmness and good judgment any of the forces that would destroy the solidarity of our profession. No agency should be permitted to rob the schools of the gains they have made, nor should the poison of dissension be permitted to enter our ranks.

The year just ahead of us is going to be a crucial year. It will be important that the entire membership of the K.E.A. stand as a single unit dedicated in its services to two fundamental ideas:

1. To hold all we have gained.
2. Adding what we may with discretion and intelligence to that gain.

## Helping Teacher Program

### A. The Need for Such a Plan.

It has been obvious for some time that the Morgan county school system needs a supervisory program. In the school year 1934-35, L. N. Taylor of the state department of education visited a number of the Morgan county schools and found many of them poorly equipped, generally speaking, lack of community interest in the schools. The following are some of the conditions found: Inside walls poorly painted, plant unsanitary, poor housekeeping, no shade, no shrubbery, filthy outdoor toilets, no supervised play, poor classroom instruction, very poor school spirit.

After these findings were reported Mr. Taylor discussed with the county superintendent the need for a supervisory program for Morgan county schools. Out of this conversation grew the idea of a helping teacher program. This plan has been worked out and approved by the Morgan county board of education.

### B. The Supervisory Plan.

Morgan county has been divided into four zones (territorial units), each of which serves as the territorial limits for one helping teacher who is designated by the county board of education upon recommendation of the superintendent. The purpose back of such a territorial organization is to provide systematic supervision of classroom instruction, for convenient, effective, and democratic teachers' meetings, and for development of community consciousness. It is hoped that this set-up will carry into execution as nearly as possible the goals and objectives set up in the standards compiled by the state department of education and adopted by the Morgan county board of education for the school year 1935-36. It is evident that the county superintendent does not have ample time to make proper check-up on the work of the teacher and cannot render sufficient help. The helping teachers can act as a coordinating agency between the teacher and the county superintendent.

Each helping teacher is expected to be able to offer at any time helpful and constructive suggestions on any phase of the school work. Aids and suggestions are to be prepared from time to time and distributed to each teacher.

Each helping teacher is required to give demonstration lessons in art and art appreciation. Every school should have a number of pictures properly hung from the wall. Each teacher should be supplied with helpful material in teaching art appreciation. The helping teacher should see to it that the course of study is properly carried out in the most effective manner. She also is required to give instructions in supervised playground activities, and promoting E. C. A. in each school. Not more than two schools per day are to be visited by any helping teacher after the first visit. A detailed report covering each day's work is to be filed by each helping teacher on forms furnished by the county superintendent, also any other record or reports which may be requested from time to time by the county superintendent.

Faculty meetings are to be held in the various zones. Calendar for the helping teacher program will be determined later.

### C. The Organization.

The plan as adopted consists of county superintendent, attendance supervisor, and four helping teachers who cooperate with the county superintendent in carrying out the helping teacher program. The county is to be divided into four zones composed of subdistricts to be determined later.

### D. The Schedule of Events.

This plan as worked out implies a calendar of two major events for the year, consisting of: (1) the helping teacher tours and (2) the faculty meetings.

Each helping teacher is instructed to visit each school within her unit during the first two weeks of school making a complete inventory of supplies, equipment, and of the condition of the school in general. A copy of the standards for the Morgan county schools is to be given to each teacher.

### 4-H CLUB WORK

Boys' and girls' 4-H club work in Morgan county is a part of the national extension system. It is supported by the U. S. department of agriculture and the university of Kentucky in cooperation with the individual counties.

The Junior 4-H club comprises the largest organization of rural young people in the world. Not only is this the largest organization of its kind but it is composed of the brightest, most industrious, and most ambitious boys and girls in the rural districts.

175 Morgan county boys and girls enrolled in 4-H club work this spring. In Kentucky we have about 27,000 boys and girls in club work. In the United States we have about 900,000 boys and girls in 4-H club work. If we could get the spirit of the 4-H club pledge in the hearts and minds of not only the 4-H club boys and girls but also the men and women of our land we would have a better country. The 4-H club pledge is as follows:

I pledge  
My HEAD to clearer thinking,  
My HEART to greater loyalty,  
My HANDS to larger service, and  
My HEALTH to better living for my club, my community, and my country.

We are glad that our good county superintendent and his teachers are going to include 4-H club work in their program of work. We believe that will mean lots to the boys and girls of our

county. In many places there seems to be the idea that a teacher's day's work in a community ends at 4 o'clock. If I encourage to know that that is not the goal of the teachers of Morgan county.

Club work has four phases: educational, economic, social, and recreational. In short, club work supplies the kind of training that builds character, develops good citizenship, and makes for success in life. Every community should have a good 4-H club. With that indescribable something called "cooperative spirit" from every person in Morgan county we can have better schools and 4-H clubs, which will mean a better Morgan county in the future.

YANDALL WRAETHER, Co. Agent

**To the Teachers of Morgan County**  
All teachers are expected to attend the Teachers' Conference, July 24 and 25. We expect this conference to be one of the most interesting that Morgan county teachers ever attended.

We ask your hearty cooperation by attending all these meetings. Teachers failing to attend will lose this time and also will lose quality points.

Very sincerely,  
OVA O. HANEY,  
Supt. Morgan County Schools

**At Cumberland Gap, Ky.**  
Parts of six states can be seen from the top of Pinnacle mountain near Cumberland Gap, Kentucky.

## LOOKING FORWARD

We wish to take this opportunity to say "Howdy" to every teacher in the Morgan county school system. We hope you have had a happy time this summer in school and on vacation. We hope that you will go back to your respective community full of enthusiasm, inspiration, courage, and better prepared to render in all ways better service to the community. In every community and in every school there is a challenge to each and every teaching in Morgan county schools. This challenge pertains to the needed professional leadership in every community—a leader who can attain the confidence of the lay group and thru the school activities mold and direct public opinion into constructive channels.

The problem that most of you will have to face in every community is comparable to the problem that confronted me when I took office July 1, 1934—lack of educational consciousness, lack of public interest in educational progress, lack of money, lack of housing needs, lack of instructional equipment. The best method to accept this challenge for better school buildings, better equipment, and better play grounds is to start doing things in the community. Have the courage to make a decision and go forward with your policy. Hambone said, "I never waste any time working but I often do thinking." It is obvious that most of you rural teachers are working under great handicaps, but this is no excuse for failure of improvement. You cannot revolutionize a community over night but by gradual educational process. You must be able to discern the major objectives and goals and eliminate the minute details and whims of a traditional group. I as the county superintendent, will give you all the assistance possible from this office. In order that the office could be of more assistance to you, we have inaugurated a helping teacher program. The county has been divided into four zones. There will be one helping teacher for each zone. I endeavored to select what I considered four of the leading teachers of our county for this particular type of work. Each one possesses a standard certificate and has had practice teaching. They will be sent out for the purpose of aiding and assisting you in conjunction with all phases of school work, particularly the improvement of classroom instruction. They will present to each one of you a set of standards adopted by the Morgan county board of education upon which you will be rated and compensated according to the number of points achieved. We do not contemplate that the working functions of this program will be perfect, but we do contend that it will be as a whole of great service to the educational progress of this county. We insist that every wide awake, alert, progressive teacher of Morgan county lend his or her hearty cooperation to this forward movement.

I realize that the housing condition in our county both in the rural and in the high schools are far below par. Many of our rural schools need painting, need roofs, need doors, and better ventilation and lighting. Our high school buildings are just as bad or a little worse. Last year I recommended to the Morgan county board of education that they approve a K.E.R.A. project for the construction of a modern high school building at West Liberty. This building was financed by the Morgan county board of education thru the educational cooperation and the Kentucky Emergency Relief administration. This building when completed will be a monument to this school system. It will provide for an enriched curriculum and accommodation for about seven hundred pupils. I am very proud to announce that this building will be completed and all financial doubt has been banished thru the Works Progress administration. We refused to say it could not be done and we are saying it. Those who say they can't do things, can never, I am very proud to announce to you teachers that we are operating a planing mill under the Works Progress administration for the purpose of making school furniture for the county school system. By using local lumber and K.E.R.A. labor, we were able to save \$1400 on the window frames and door frames in the new high school building and \$420 on the lath. Thanks for the help of a local talent, Clint Ferguson, who has designed a chair seat that is more durable and attractive than those we import from seating companies. Under this set-up we will be able to purchase local lumber, plane, and varnish this seat for a total cost of \$1.30 each. We are rushing this plant in order that we may pump out these seats to those communities that are in most need of

## FREE BOOKS

The state is furnishing free textbooks from the first up to and including the fifth grade. Each teacher is required to get the enrollment per grade and present requisition to book store for them. There will be a card for them, FT-6, for each pupil, given to the teacher by the book agent. The teacher writes on this card the name of the child, name of book, and number. This card is in duplicate. The original is presented to the father by the teacher or by the pupil, and his signature and approval is given, and the pupil returns the card to the teacher, who keeps both the duplicate and the original to the end of the year; and if the pupil returns every book to the teacher he receives the original as a receipt to be presented the next year to the teacher for more books. The teacher should not issue books to any pupil not presenting the original card. We insist that these instructions be followed strictly this year in order that our records may be kept accurately.

The Morgan county schools will never be any better than our teachers. Give us better trained teachers, and all other things follow. Your help is needed in molding public opinion in the various communities for a progressive school system. It is a sad thing to know that you cannot succeed yourself as a teacher in the community in which you are so interested. Many of you do not know that your job has been promised to somebody else for next year. No teacher's job should be endangered by pennant politicians so long as he or she is doing satisfactory work. Dr. J. D. Falls has truthfully said, "What this country needs is teachers who can properly lead and instruct children and not that children may be taught in order to furnish employment for teachers. If the American children could only appreciate fully the importance of their schooling, there would be ten millions of children silently pleading that their future be better safeguarded rather than that their privilege be sold for the political potage of the older generation. Teachers are servants of all the people and not pawns in the palms of pennant politicians. Teachers of our children should be held inviolate and the teachers themselves should never be driven to the economic status of indirectly purchasing positions from selfish officials in whom the citizens have placed their trust. Definite salary scales based on certified training and experience would eliminate a great deal of the debased, depraved, and vicious practice in employing teachers that seems to exist in some sections of this country. The one and paramount question to be answered is, 'Is she the most efficient teacher that system can employ under its salary schedule?' All other factors are subsidiary. Superintendents of schools, boards of education, and the entire American people should awaken to the realization that the public schools are basic and fundamental in the civic, moral, and industrial advancement of this country. This nation cannot rise above its teachers and school systems. These systems cannot succeed without cultured, trained, and sensible teachers. This type of teacher cannot be secured with the present measure on the part of those who are entrusted with their selection. Every community, every county, and every state should place its schools above selfish parties and political dickering and should build around the public schools a barricade of pride, ethics, and child interest thru which no job hunter can break to rob the American children of the best teachers that can be secured with the available income."

Very sincerely yours,  
OVA O. HANEY,  
Supt. Morgan County Schools.

We ask that you be patient and give us time, for we contemplate furnishing every school with first class seats within the next two years. Plans are being made to furnish additional furniture when these emergency orders are completed.

Many have asked me the question, "Will you offer transportation on the highways?" We will offer transportation to those pupils who desire to enter the various high schools located on such. I wish to say at this time that we do not have enough room to accommodate those who are desirous of entering school on this basis. I recognize the magnitude of this need, and feel that it is the duty of the Morgan county board of education to offer transportation to every boy and girl to a convenient high school, and I am asserting every effort in my power to make this transportation system a reality. I will make an announcement later concerning this.



# OUR COMIC SECTION

## Events in the Lives of Little Men



## FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin  
© By Western Newspaper Union

## Tale Bearer



## THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne  
© Western Newspaper Union

## Tramp Trade



## Apartment City Built by People of 85 B. C.

How many of us have the impression that apartment dwelling is comparatively modern?

No doubt a good many of us. However, surprising as it may seem, apartment dwelling dates back to about 85 B. C., according to official records.

How much further no one can answer, but an exhaustive research by the writer reveals that in 85 B. C. an entire apartment city was built high up in the Andes, a place called Machu Picchu, Peru.

The entire city was built about 7,000 feet above sea level, on a precipice leading up from the Grand canyon of the Urubamba. It was supposed to have been constructed to promote safety. These apartments were built of white granite and divided into one and two rooms per family, with one window and door in each building. This was quite the mode of living in that day.

We also find a troglodyte village in southern Tunisia, with apartment houses built of mud dauber, each apartment being separate from the others and consisting of one room, one door and no windows.

Crude, treacherous stairs, worn by much use, led to the doors from the outside. The life of these inhabitants was much like that of the Pueblo Indians of America and was another instance of apartment dwelling of that period.

We find in the Twelfth century in Kandy, Ceylon, a type of apartment better known today as the homes of the original cliff dwellers. These cliffs were built in the form of individual apartments, one above the other and served as a refuge for the Ceylonese against the invading Malays.

The Ceylonese monarch of that age was so much impressed by the apartment, or cliff dwellers, that he appointed priests to take charge of

them, and dedicated lands for their support. That was probably the origin of our present superintendent or resident manager of apartment houses.

Coming to the North American continent, we find at Mesa Verde, Colo., a large community apartment, known as "The Cliff Palace," tucked away under an overhanging rock, which afforded protection in the form of a roof.

Entrance was made from the top of the apartment, by a crude ladder, and the individual apartments were built in tiers, rising a few feet per apartment. This is still a famous relic of ancient Indian civilization in southwest Colorado.

What was probably the first example of set-back architecture was discovered at Taos Pueblo, New Mexico, where a large Indian communal house was discovered and housed about 200 Indian families. This house was inhabited by Pueblo Indians and was built of stone and sometimes mud. This communal house was often the subject for artists.—Raymond R. Keane, in the Philadelphia Record.



## CLASSIFIED ADS

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## POLITICAL TRAIT

When a party is out of danger it sees political moral turpitude so much more clearly.



SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coleman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light. Lowest cost to use. Just the right size, shape and weave for longer and better lighting service.

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Service at Hotel Fort Shelby is warm—real—gracious. You feel "at home" here all the time. 900 rooms—all with private bath—circulating ice water—box-mattressed beds—servitors. Rates from \$2.00. Two popular priced restaurants. Cocktail Lounge. Garage.

## HOTEL FORT SHELBY DETROIT

"AGLOW WITH FRIENDLINESS"

## DIZZY DEAN pours one in!



## Boys! Girls! Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Join the Dizzy Dean Winners... wear the Membership Pin... get Dizzy's Autographed Portrait!

Send top from one 12-oz. yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual showing 37 fifty free prizes. And to have lots of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts right away. It has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Not good in Canada.)









STACY FORK

July 16.—Several people attended church here Sunday, which was conducted by Rev. Hamilton of Holliday and his band of singers of Holliday. Leaville Hanes being their leader.

Mr. and Mrs. Buford Gullett returned home Monday from Paintsville after spending a few days with Mrs. Gullett's mother, Mrs. Shenor Barker, of Greer, who underwent a serious operation.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Hanes and little daughter Jerry Lee, of West Liberty, were Sunday guests of Mrs. Hanes's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Stacy.

Mrs. Archie Lacy of Cannel City was the week end guest of home folk here.

Miss Mildred Stacy and brothers James and Conway, of Panama, were Saturday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Stacy.

Norman Stacy of Greer was visiting home folks here Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Ridd of this place are spending a few days with relative in Chicago, Illinois. ABNER

LICKING RIVER

July 15.—Rev. Jim Wheeler of Woodsbend conducted services here Saturday night and Sunday.

Rev. Harlan McClure of Sellers attended prayer services here Thursday night and was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Wells.

Mr. and Mrs. Frankie Lewis, Wilford Lewis, Luther Leach, and Misses Ida and Chloa Leach and Pearl Barber went to Natural Bridge on Sunday. James Perry of Lenox was in this section today on business.

Mr. Poe and daughter Lizzie, of Royalton, were guests July 7 of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Day.

Theodore Lewis and Raymond Barber, who spent their vacation with their parents, returned July 7 to their homes at Dayton, Ohio, accompanied by their grandmother, Mrs. Betty Carter, and Miss Clara Lewis, who will visit relatives in Ohio a while.

Misses Anna and Joyce Henry of Morehead state normal spent the week end with their mother, Mrs. Mollie Henry.

J. C. May is on the sick list. Math Lewis, who has been sick for several days, is able to be out again.

Rev. Robert McClure of Grassy will begin a meeting here July 20.

Mrs. Tom Henry of Flat Woods visited her daughter, Mrs. Ollie Engle, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Kellam Hasty and Walker Mann, of Kellam, were here on business Thursday.

Miss Pearl Barber of Dehart spent from Wednesday to Sunday with her aunt, Mrs. Pearl Lewis, and at dinner Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Frankie Lewis.

J. B. and Milford Wells were dinner guests July 15 of Mr. and Mrs. Raleigh Cisco.

HOLLIDAY

July 8.—The death angel again visited our dear community and took one of our neighbors from our midst, the wife of Rev. Alonzo Craft of Caney. She was a loving mother, a faithful companion, and a devoted Christian. She leaves her husband, three sons, Fred, Wardle, and Ernest, and two daughters, Corde and Rosetta, to mourn her loss. The writer expresses the greatest of sympathy to these loved ones in their bereavement.

There was church at Vancefork on Sunday, with a large crowd present from Spaw Creek, White Oak, and Holliday. There was good singing and music.

James Oney and son Woodford were guests Sunday of Charley Holliday of Malone.

Harrison Holliday and family were guests of relatives at Malone on Sunday, July 1, and attended Sunday school there. There seemed to be a good interest shown in the Sunday school work.

We have had two weddings recently. Miss Lula Blevins, daughter of J. W. Blevins of this place, was married to Cortus Helton of White Oak. They are a fine couple and I hope a happy future is in store for them. The other couple that surprised their friends were Murlen Salyer, daughter of Arna Salyer, and Buster Oney, son of Jim Oney, who is working at Wayland. The writer wishes them a happy life together.

Crops are looking fine here, and the corn cultivating will soon be over again. To the joy of every boy and girl.

With election time near again, why not subscribe for your county paper and see just what each one stands for, as the old Courier will give you this news. Success to every reader of this dear old paper. Will see you in the news again soon. BLUE EYES

MATTHEW

Clinton McGuire of this place returned last week from a few days' visit to Mammoth Cave. He was accompanied on this excursion by some of the state normal students from Morehead.

Mrs. Lydia Cecil and two daughters attended church at Upper Price school house Saturday night and Sunday, and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Noah Nickell and family.

The late tide of last week did a great deal of damage, especially to the farmers on the waters of Lacey creek, Rockhouse, and Pricey.

Gardner Lykins, Bonny and Hazel Brown, Nola and Archie B. Nickell, R. S. Kennard, and Bertie, Francis Manford, and Bonnie France, all of Matthew, attended church Sunday at Pricey.

Ottis and Clinton McGuire had business in West Liberty on Monday.

Rev. J. L. Jones, a young Christian minister of Grayson Bible school, will hold a revival meeting at Upper Price schoolhouse beginning the last week of July. AUNT ELLEN

LICKING RIVER

July 8.—Victor McKenzie spent Saturday night and Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Libby McKenzie, at Mordica.

Ted Lewis and Raymond Barber, who had been spending their two weeks' vacation with their parents, returned Sunday to Dayton, Ohio, accompanied by Mrs. Bettie Carter and Miss Clara Lewis, who will visit relatives in Ohio for a while.

Frank Lewis, Mrs. W. H. Wells, and Mrs. Victor McKenzie and children Adileen and Oleta spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. C. May and Mr. and Mrs. Buck Evans. Ice cream was served in the afternoon to the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Wells and children Mavis, Maxine, and Naomi, Frank Lewis, Mrs. W. H. Wells, and Mrs. Victor McKenzie and children.

W. H. Wells went to Jackson on business today.

Henry Wells spent the week end with his relatives on Wells Hill.

Mrs. Math Lewis attended church Sunday at Vancefork.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Day entertained for dinner Sunday Sylvia Donahue and Glenn Utterback, of Elmlog, Bill Poe and daughter Eliza, of Royalton, and Arlie Day of Neal Valley.

FLAT WOODS

Our community was shocked Friday, July 5, by the sudden death of our beloved friend and neighbor, Turner Brooks, age 50. Mr. Brooks was an ideal Christian gentleman, a man who lived his profession to the highest sphere, a man who made friends and had no enemies, a devoted husband and father. He became a Christian about ten years ago. He leaves to mourn his departure his widow, Mrs. Martha Brooks, and seven children: Mrs. Ruth Barker, Misses Daisy Alma, and Cynthia Brooks, and Everett and Ivan Brooks, all of Woodsbend, and Mrs. Victor Wheeler of Liberty Road. To the best of our knowledge the brothers and sisters include Mrs. Jim Craft, Mrs. Marion Lawson, Ed Brooks of Omer, and Shelton Brooks. A host of other relatives and friends also survive. Funeral services were conducted by Revs. Everett Todd of Redwine, James Wheeler, and Millar Vest, at the home, in the presence of a large crowd. Burial was on the old homestead in the family cemetery near Omer.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Davis of Cannel City visited the week end Mr. and Mrs. Ova Ratliff and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Ratliff.

Mrs. Joe Osborn was bitten by a copperhead snake Thursday, but is getting along nicely.

Church at Flat Woods every Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cox of Middletown visited Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Cox the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Austin Kemplin were guests Sunday of Aaron Cox and family.

Miss Lula Gibson was the Saturday night guest of Mr. and Mrs. Osea Leach.

Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Engle, Miss Mollie Henry, Harold Henry, and John Kemplin spent last Sunday at Natural Bridge and report a nice time.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Henry and daughter Elizabeth, of Frenchburg, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Henry and Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Fugate.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Bailey and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Robison on Saturday night and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron May were the Saturday and Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Math Wells of Licking River.

Mrs. Dora Henry of Ezel is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Robison and other relatives here this week.

Harold Henry and Artye, Asa, and John Kemplin attended church Sunday at Grassy Valley.

UNCLE ZIP

WOODSBEND

July 15.—Mr. and Mrs. Ova Ratliff and Clay Ratliff spent the past week with Mrs. Ratliff's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Davis, at Cannel City.

Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Vance of Hazard were week end guests of their parents Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Osborn.

Miss Mildred Fugate is visiting relatives in Virginia.

Bobby Joe Vance of Hazard, who spent several days with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Osborn, returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Roff and J. T. Osborn made a business trip to West Liberty on Wednesday.

C. R. Hale passed thru this vicinity moving his son Russel to Zag.

CHAPEL

July 8.—Mr. and Mrs. H. Caudill, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Russell, Dorothy Caudill, and Robert Baxter, of this place, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. U. S. Stephens of Mt. Sterling. Mildred Gesevion, Dorothy Caudill, Violet Ferguson, Pauline Stumper, and H. C. Gesevion went on a fishing trip Thursday.

Charlie Russell of this place was the Friday guest of his uncle, B. E. Steele, at Nickell.

Mrs. Winfred Gesevion, Mildred Gesevion, Dorothy Caudill, and Violet Ferguson attended the pie supper Saturday night at Grassy Lick.

Edward Wells of Index and Dorothy Caudill were guests Saturday of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Russell.

Gertrude Short was the week end guest of Miss Nancy Elam.

Lizzie Ferguson of this place left last week for Ohio, where she has a job.

SALYERSVILLE

July 8.—Mr. and Mrs. Beecher Patrick of Sitka, Johnson county, were Tuesday and Wednesday night guests of Mr. Patrick's mother, Mrs. Nellis Adams, of Broadway.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Franklin and Mrs. Candice Gardner were dinner guests at the Cole hotel in West Liberty on Sunday.

Harry H. Ramey and son Harry Jack and Carl Cooper Jr. were in Pikeville Tuesday afternoon.

G. W. Estom of Owensboro spent the week end with Mrs. Estom, here.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Kazez and children Robert and Jessie, of Betsy Lane, were Tuesday night guests of Mrs. Kazez's mother, Mrs. Nellis Adams, of Broadway.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Carpenter were in Lexington and Frankfort on business Tuesday.

Mrs. Henry May returned Wednesday from Ohio, where she had been visiting her children the past week.

Forest Frazier spent the week end in Lexington visiting Mrs. Frazier, who is attending the university of Kentucky.

Mrs. Roscoe Brong of West Liberty was a business visitor in town on Saturday.

Miss Mavis Blanton returned home Sunday from Wayland. She is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Dave May at their home on Town branch.

LOGVILLE

July 7.—Winford Williams of this place and Miss Versie Blanton of Magard were quietly married at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Blanton, a couple of week ago. The bride is an attractive young lady and the groom is the oldest son of Sanford Williams and is an industrious young gentleman. May all their sorrows receive a puncture and their joys go rambling along in high.

Winford Kennard left last week for Ohio.

Born, July 4, to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Perkins, a son, Kenneth Junior.

James Stanley, the eight month old baby of Mr. and Mrs. Ruby Rowland of Joplin, died July 4 and was brought to the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. George Elam, and kept there overnight, then buried in the Kennam cemetery Saturday.

Mrs. Bessie Lemaster of Flores is at the home of her father, Charil Williams.

Mrs. Alka Patton and two children, Jerry and Barbara, of Chicago, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Hamilton, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Kennard and son Bobby, of Akron, Ohio, left for home Sunday after spending a week with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Kennard and Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Hamilton.

Dewey Elam made a trip to West Liberty last week.

On the evening of July 4, about 5 o'clock, the rain began to fall in torrents which lasted for a couple of hours and flooded the branches. Rock house creek was the fullest it was ever known to be. Much damage was done. Several persons lost their gardens some their crops, and others lost their chickens, etc.

Mr. and Mrs. Milt Caudill of Ashland have been visiting Mr. Caudill's mother, Mrs. King Caudill.

GRASSY CREEK

July 15.—Asa M. Lykins has been on the sick list, but is much improved. Mrs. R. C. Gesevion is spending a few weeks with her daughter, Mrs. I. B. Byrd, at Campton.

Miss Elizabeth Williams, who has been ill for a few weeks, is much improved.

Mrs. Victor Gesevion spent Sunday afternoon with her mother, Mrs. Bonnie Oldfield, at Mize.

The Grassy Lick Sunday school had its annual picnic Saturday, July 13. A good time was had by all.

Dr. Frank McClure of Paris is visiting friends and relatives here. The doctor is still very active and is in good health. His many friends are always happy to have him visit them.

Misses Rella and Nina Gesevion, of Middletown, Ohio, were home for the week end.

LENOX

July 15.—Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Elliott and little son, of Straight Creek, attended the burial of her uncle, Ollie Easterling, at Lacey Creek.

Everett Tyree and daughters Louise and Jessie, of Straight Creek, had business in West Liberty on Wednesday.

Jim Conley of Wheelertown was in Lenox and West Liberty last week.

Miss Louise Holbrook of this place, is employed in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry this summer.

Willie Adkins and George Ball, of Laurelfork, made a business trip to West Liberty on Tuesday and visited the Conley office while in town.

Graham Burton of West Liberty was a business visitor in Lenox Thursday.

A revival meeting will start at the Lenox schoolhouse on Saturday night July 27. Preaching by Rev. Elza Ball and others.

Everett Day, Dennis Cuskey, and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Cuskey, all of Lenox, attended the burial of Ollie Easterling at Lacey Creek.

H. C. McClain of Lenox made a business trip to Sandy Hook on Monday.

Mrs. Bernard Stacy of Lexington spent a few days last week with her grandmother, Mrs. J. D. Dennison, at this place.

Mrs. J. D. Dennison and son Everett and Mr. and Mrs. H. C. McClain, of this place, attended church Sunday at Middlefork.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Holbrook and children, of Cow Branch, were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. Holbrook's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Holbrook here.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Williams of Williams Creek visited Mr. Williams' brother, Winford Williams, here, last week.

L. B. Adkins of Lenox spent a few days recently with his cousin, Ernest Adkins, at Lucile.

People of Elkfork are well pleased with the promise of a new road from West Liberty to the Johnson county line.

SMOKY VALLEY

CROCKETT

July 15.—Mr. and Mrs. Antie Conley visited Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ferguson in Lawrence county, last Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Rebekah Phillips of Liberty Road was here Friday.

Ben F. Kennard of Matthew was here Friday.

J. C. Nickell and J. W. Davis, of West Liberty, were here Sunday.

Harlan Kanton held meeting at the home of G. B. Barker Saturday evening and at the Fannin cemetery on Sunday.

MOUNTAIN BOY

FLAT WOODS

Mrs. Dora Henry was the Thursday guest of Mrs. G. B. Cox.

Mr. and Mrs. Ova Ratliff and Clay Wade Ratliff spent last week with Mr. and Mrs. Tom Davis at Cannel City.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Wheeler and family, of Middletown, Ohio, are visiting relatives here this week.

J. R. Gibson was in Mt. Sterling on business Thursday.

A revival will begin at McKimney's on August 9, with Rev. Everett Todd of Redwine in charge.

Millard Brewer of Wolfe county visited the week end his daughter, Mrs. Sherman Robison, and family.

Next Sunday will be the memorial meeting at Wheeler cemetery, Straight Creek. Wheeler & Wheeler will be in charge.

Dr. Maxwell of Ezel was here Saturday visiting Mrs. Sherman Robison, who is on the sick list.

Victor Kemplin of Ebon was the Sunday guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Kemplin.

Mrs. T. H. Henry and daughter Monnell were Sunday guests of another daughter, Mrs. Ollie Engle, of Licking River.

Mrs. Nathan Ratliff and daughter Lillian were guests Wednesday of Mrs. Sherman Robison.

Miss Mildred Fugate, Cummons and Woodrow Fugate, Mrs. Walter Henry and daughter, and Maxwell Henry are visiting relatives in Virginia.

Church at Flat Woods every Sunday night.

UNCLE ZIP

Architecture Is Eloquent

"The architecture of a people," says the Encyclopedic Dictionary, "is an index of their mental and moral qualities and of the state of civilization which they have reached. It may be considered more trustworthy than language in settling the question of race."

METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school 9:45 a.m. Mid-week service every Wednesday night at 7 o'clock.

Church services the first and third Sundays of each month at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m.

Young people's service every Sunday night at 6:15 o'clock.

A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to be present at all these services. I. J. SCUDDER, pastor

Daniel Elam of Richmond came in Sunday to spend the remainder of his vacation with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Will Carter.

A representative of the state tax commission is in town this week going over records at the courthouse and checking on tax delinquencies due the state.

Mrs. O. B. Arnett, Mrs. Bessalene Allen, Mrs. W. P. Elam, and Miss Ethel Marie Elam went to Lexington on Tuesday to meet Mrs. Arnett's two little daughters, Betty and Janis, who had been visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Arnett, in Louisville.

EBON

July 8.—Mrs. Lee Goodpaster and children, of Dan, were Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Denzil Goodpaster.

Bernard McGuire visited his brother, J. M. McGuire, at Mt. Sterling, one day last week.

Several persons from here attended the burial of Turner Brooks on Friday.

A. F. McGuire and son Franklin, of Mt. Sterling, were business visitors in this community last Thursday.

Mrs. Lotta Lovely and children Elda and Richard and grandson Donald Ray visited Mrs. Lovely's daughter, Mrs. Arnold Richard, Thursday.

Mrs. L. S. Pierce died July 1 at the age of 66 years. Funeral services were at the home, conducted by James Lawson, and burial in the Good Ridge cemetery. She leaves to mourn their loss her husband, four children, Dillard Pierce, Mrs. John Sexton, and Mrs. Loran Gannell, of Middletown, Ohio, and Mrs. Raymond McGuire of this place, several brothers, and a host of friends. She will be greatly missed in the community. BROWNIE

BAPTIST CHURCH

Prayer meeting and song service at 7:30 o'clock every Thursday night. Sunday school at 10 o'clock a.m.

Church services immediately after Sunday school and also at 7:30 p.m. Everybody is invited to attend these services. "Not forsaking the assembling of yourselves together."

ROSCOE BRONG, pastor

What organization in this county will help to select, and will sponsor, one of its many most lovely beauties for its representative in the State-Wide Beauty Contest at the Kentucky State Fair, in Louisville, Sept. 10? Rich prizes for the winners. For particulars, address Edna Paschall, Secretary, State-Wide Beauty Contest, 701 Republic Bldg., Louisville, Ky.

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- ☐ Hunter-Trapper . . . 6 months

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- ☐ Poultry Keeper . . . 1 year
- ☐ Etude Music Magazine . . . 6 months
- ☐ Junior Home for Mothers . . . 1 year
- ☐ Flower Grower . . . 6 months
- ☐ Woman's World . . . 1 year
- ☐ National Sportsman . . . 1 year
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